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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
RESEARCH AND STATISTICS BRANCH

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1946



REPORT No. 29

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1947



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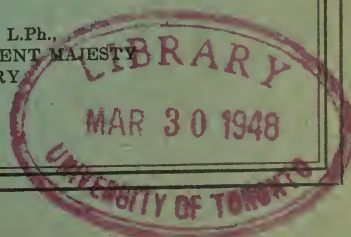


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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1946

REPORT No. 29

SUMMARY

THE 1946 general index of wage rates on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 was 155.2, thus indicating a continuing upward trend. Since 1939, therefore, the increase has been 55.2 per cent, and 9.4 per cent in 1946 over 1945. From 1939 to 1940 the increase was 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; from 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; from 1942 to 1943, 9.1 per cent; from 1943 to 1944, 3.1 per cent; and from 1944 to 1945, 2.8 per cent. The 1945 to 1946 increase is, therefore, the largest percentage increase in any year since 1939. A similar upward trend was apparent in each of the six main industrial groups, with the increase in 1946 over 1945 ranging from 3.0 per cent in Mining to 11.4 per cent in the Transportation and Communication group. The largest percentage rise in any group index between 1939 and 1946 was recorded in Logging, the 1946 index being 67.4 per cent higher than in the base year.

The year 1946 was marked by a gradual relaxation of the controls on wages and prices which had been imposed for some years under the anti-inflation policy of the government.*

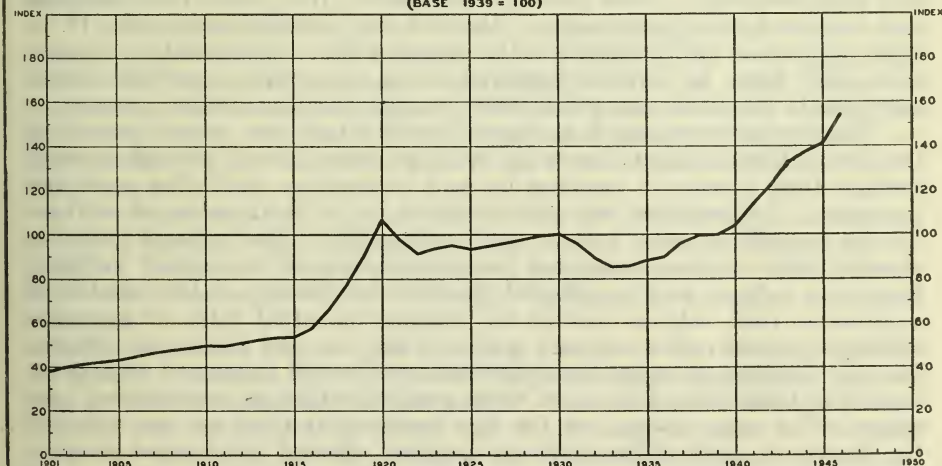
The first step toward decontrol of wages was taken in January, 1946, when the Wartime Wages Control Order of 1943, P.C. 9384, was amended. War Labour Boards were authorized to increase wage rates under two conditions: first, if the rates were found to be low in comparison with rates generally prevailing in the locality, or second, on such other basis as the

* See Wage Report No. 26 issued as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette* for June 1945, where an account of the various control orders up to the end of 1943 may be found. For details of these Orders in Council, see appropriate issues of the *Labour Gazette*.

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA

1901-1946

(BASE 1939 = 100)



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Board considered reasonable in the circumstances, consistent with the maintenance of existing prices of goods and services (*Labour Gazette*, February, 1946, p. 140). Previously, Boards had been authorized to increase rates only to the extent necessary to rectify "gross injustice or gross inequality".

Further relaxation within the framework of the anti-inflation program was effected by another amendment to the Order announced the following June under which a War Labour Board might authorize or direct an increase in wage rates if the Board found the proposed increase "just and reasonable" (*Labour Gazette*, July, 1946, p. 869).

Finally, effective at the end of November, 1946, wartime controls over wages and salaries were removed and their determination returned to the processes of collective bargaining (*Labour Gazette*, December, 1946, p. 1690).

The index numbers appearing in this report indicate changes in wage rates in the various industries and industrial groups, but they do not permit any comparison of actual rates or wage levels in the various industries or groups.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight-time rates or average straight-time piecework earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates although average straight-time earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight-time weekly or monthly earnings, but usually the information is given as hourly. These averages are shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries, for Canada, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. All wage rates shown are for males unless otherwise designated.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables of this report reflect, therefore, the changes in average straight-time earnings.

The average wage rates shown are compiled from statistics collected by the Department of Labour from about 15,000 business establishments and supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, sawmills, in wholesale and retail trade, and in the construction industry.

Employers were asked to report for the last pay period preceding October 1, their straight-time wage or salary rates as well as their average straight-time piecework earnings in each occupation, excluding executive personnel. Information was also obtained as to the number of workers on the payroll at each rate in each occupation. The average rates or straight-time earnings computed for each occupation in a given industry from year to year may be affected therefore by changes in the number of workers at each rate as well as by changes in actual rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes, but also changes in rates for individuals and small groups of employees as well as those caused by up or down grading within an occupational rate range. The rates shown are for day work only; they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor are they affected by changes in over-time or other premium payments.

In addition to average wage rates for 1946, predominant ranges of rates are shown for the same year. These ranges include the rates for

approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers included in the average wage rate for each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low rates, but at the same time to show the ranges which include the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included, however, in the averages. The data apply to 1946 and for the Construction Industry to earlier years as well.

Statistics of wage rates by industry are shown in Tables III to XI inclusive, while Table XII contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industry.

Index numbers calculated for the period 1939 to 1946 on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 are shown for a fairly detailed industrial classification in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1946, indices are shown in Table II for the main industrial groups and in Table IIA for these same groups on the base of average rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

The following cases, for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in this report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, canned fruits and vegetables, chemicals, trade, garages, and civic employees.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1945, 1946 and 1947, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in a number of Canadian cities from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements and information obtained by departmental officers in the field and from correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries. Additional groups of industries have been added from time to time in the table of index numbers.

To obtain an index number for an industry, weighted averages were calculated for each of a representative list of occupations in the industry. Each such average for any year was multiplied by the weight for that occupation which was the number of workers reported in the occupation in the base year. To obtain the index number for any year, the sum of these products is expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indices for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics employment data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indices were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

**TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1939-1946**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3	167.4
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4	162.8
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5	184.9
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5	140.6
Coal mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2	146.7
Metal mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2	135.7
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6	128.9
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4	140.6
Metal mining, British Columbia	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9	159.0
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	136.8	141.4	146.5	161.5
Primary textile products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5	165.6
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7	161.6
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5	183.1
Knitting — hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3	162.5
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9	164.7
Clothing	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3	176.2
Men's and boys' suits and over- coats.....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1	182.1
Work clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0	160.3
Women's and Misses' suits and coats.....	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7	176.2
Dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5	179.2
Men's Shirts.....	100	102.4	107.0	122.6	135.9	146.5	157.0	171.7
Rubber products	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	134.4	139.8	143.4	167.7
Pulp and its products	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3	148.6
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3	136.3	162.8
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9	137.3
Paper other than newsprint....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8	147.0
Paper boxes	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5	151.6
Printing and publishing	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.7	116.3	118.5	127.3
Newspaper printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1	125.7
Job printing and publishing...	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7	129.8
Lumber and its products	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	142.9	148.2	156.1	178.3
Sawmill products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5	184.8
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc..	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2	161.2
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5	171.7
Edible plant products	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	130.0	134.2	139.4	153.0
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2	153.1
Bread and cake.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0	152.6
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0	159.2
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0	148.7
Fur products	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5	150.7
Leather and its products	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5	167.5
Leather tanning.....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0	181.1
Boots and shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1	164.0

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1946—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Manufacturing—Concluded								
Edible animal products (meat products).....	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0	165.4
Iron and its products.....	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2	159.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1	170.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5	161.0
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.....	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3	155.8
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7	154.6
Shipbuilding (steel ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9	148.8
Motor vehicles, etc.....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3	130.3	140.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2	162.3
Stoves, furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4	163.5
Agricultural machinery.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5	178.5
Tobacco products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5	156.9
Beverages (brewery products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9	148.4
Electric current production and distribution.....	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4	143.5
Electrical products.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	149.2	154.1	156.8	169.1
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1	143.9
Transportation and Communication	100	101.3	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8	143.5
Transportation.....	100	101.3	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2	145.9
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6	162.3
Steam railways.....	100	100.0	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5	142.3
Electric street railways.....	100	103.9	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6	139.5
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6	125.2
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4	147.5
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	133.7	137.9	141.8	155.2

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1946

(Rates in 1939=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.6	143.9	162.3	142.3	139.5	147.5	125.2	155.2

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1946

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.4	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR
IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1946

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board. Where board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is 60 cents per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60 hours (75 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.54	.....
Quebec.....	5.11	4.40 — 5.77
Ontario.....	5.53	4.80 — 6.85
<i>Choppers, Cutters, and Sawyers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.20	4.00 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	3.97	3.25 — 4.50
Quebec.....	3.79	2.89 — 5.00
Ontario.....	3.36	2.69 — 4.20
<i>Cooks</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.94	4.81 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	5.36	4.33 — 6.00
Quebec.....	4.74	4.00 — 5.50
Ontario.....	5.13	4.16 — 5.83
<i>Cookees</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.22	2.60 — 3.50
Quebec.....	3.16	2.83 — 4.17
Ontario.....	2.49	2.10 — 3.15
<i>River Drivers</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.23	4.00 — 5.00
Quebec.....	3.75	3.40 — 4.40
Ontario.....	4.07	3.90 — 4.50
<i>Road Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.85	3.25 — 4.50
Quebec.....	3.24	2.90 — 4.00
Ontario.....	2.79	2.23 — 3.31
<i>Teamsters</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.17	4.00 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	4.22	4.00 — 4.25
Quebec.....	4.17	3.40 — 5.50
Ontario.....	3.07	2.61 — 3.85
<i>Pulpwood Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	5.43	3.85 — 6.63
Quebec.....	6.20	4.72 — 7.77
Ontario.....	6.86	5.00 — 8.07

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

NOTE.—In Alberta when board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is \$1.00 per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60 with most firms reporting 60 hours (about 75 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	With Board and Lodging		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Saskatchewan.....	5.18	4.00 — 5.77	6.32	6.15 — 6.81
Alberta.....			6.28	5.96 — 6.92
<i>Choppers, Cutters, Sawyers</i>				
Saskatchewan.....	3.73	3.27 — 4.08	7.30(a)	4.15 — 15.00
Alberta.....			5.18(a)	4.62 — 7.00
<i>Cooks</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.88	4.00 — 5.14		
Saskatchewan.....			5.15	4.15 — 6.17
Alberta.....	5.00		7.07	6.00 — 9.44
<i>Cookees, Bullcooks, Flunkies</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.12	2.00 — 2.26		
Saskatchewan.....			4.19	3.50 — 6.00
Alberta.....	2.63	2.33 — 3.33	3.50	3.33 — 3.67
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.61	2.50 — 2.61		
Saskatchewan.....			4.38	4.15 — 4.50
Alberta.....	3.30	3.08 — 3.46	4.16	3.85 — 4.80
<i>Tractor or Cat Operators</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.82	3.27 — 5.55		
Saskatchewan.....			5.94	4.65 — 7.00
Alberta.....	4.62	3.65 — 5.77	6.92	6.00 — 8.00

(a) Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for Cooks.

Standard hours per week—40 to 48.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	8.16	7.86 — 8.88
Bullcooks and Flunkies.....	6.55	6.16 — 6.64
Chasers.....	8.13	7.86 — 8.24
Chokermen.....	7.75	7.61 — 7.84
Cooks.....	8.57(a)	6.86 — 9.86
Donkey Engineers.....	9.71	9.06 — 10.40
Fallers and Buckers.....	13.33(b)	8.86 — 16.56
Loaders.....	8.15	7.12 — 8.32
Locomotive Engineers.....	9.22	8.76 — 11.00
Locomotive Firemen.....	7.25	6.96 — 8.70
Rigging Slingers.....	8.85	8.80 — 8.96
Roadmen and Swampers.....	7.38	6.84 — 7.61
Sectionmen.....	6.90	6.80 — 7.20
Signalmen.....	7.18	7.11 — 7.28

(a) With Board.

(b) Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY, 1946

(1) COAL MINING

NOTE.—Rates shown for coal mine employees in Alberta and British Columbia do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day toward the end of 1946.

CORRECTION

On page 13, headnote to Table No. IV— (1) Coal Mining, should read: "Rates shown for coal mine employees do not include increases after the survey period in 1946 of \$1.40 per day in Alberta and British Columbia and 17½ cents per hour in Saskatchewan".

<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	7.16	
Nova Scotia.....	6.78	6.39—7.86
New Brunswick.....	6.51	5.66—7.06
Saskatchewan.....	7.45	7.36—7.76
Alberta.....	7.60	7.54—7.65
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	
<i>Bratticemen</i>		
Canada.....	6.54	
Nova Scotia.....	5.94 (a)	
Alberta.....	7.50	7.34—7.55
British Columbia.....	7.55 (a)	
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	6.98	
Nova Scotia.....	6.41	6.17—6.64
Alberta.....	7.83	7.54—8.92
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	
<i>Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	6.78	
Nova Scotia.....	5.84 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....	6.36 (a)	
Alberta.....	7.28 (a)	
British Columbia.....	7.16 (a)	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	7.21	
Nova Scotia.....	6.89	6.30—7.45
New Brunswick.....	5.67	5.25—6.02
Alberta.....	7.44	7.17—7.71
British Columbia.....	7.37	7.16—8.09
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	6.15	
Nova Scotia.....	5.84 (a)	
New Brunswick.....	5.36 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....	5.96 (a)	
Alberta.....	6.67 (a)	
British Columbia.....	6.67 (a)	
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	7.54	
Nova Scotia.....	7.48	6.65—7.86
Saskatchewan.....	7.24	6.96—7.80
Alberta.....	7.62	7.16—8.00
British Columbia.....	7.65 (a)	

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the Province.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for Cooks.

Standard hours per week—40 to 48.

Boa			
Bul			
Chi			
Chc			
Coc			
Dor			
Fall			
Loa	13.33(b)	8.86	—16.56
Locomotive Engineers.....	8.15	7.12	— 8.32
Locomotive Firemen.....	9.22	8.76	—11.00
Rigging Slingers.....	7.25	6.96	— 8.70
Roadmen and Swampers.....	8.85	8.80	— 8.96
Sectionmen.....	7.38	6.84	— 7.61
Signalmen.....	6.90	6.80	— 7.20
	7.18	7.11	— 7.28

(a) With Board.

(b) Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY, 1946

(1) COAL MINING

NOTE.—Rates shown for coal mine employees in Alberta and British Columbia do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day toward the end of 1946.

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS				
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)	40, 47 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48		
Saskatchewan.....	8	48		
Alberta.....	8	48		
British Columbia....	8 (Sat. 0, 4 and 8)	40, 44, 48		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			7.16	
Nova Scotia.....			6.78	6.39—7.86
New Brunswick.....			6.51	5.66—7.06
Saskatchewan.....			7.45	7.36—7.76
Alberta.....			7.60	7.54—7.65
British Columbia.....			7.65 (a)	
<i>Bratticemen</i>				
Canada.....			6.54	
Nova Scotia.....			5.94 (a)	
Alberta.....			7.50	7.34—7.55
British Columbia.....			7.55 (a)	
<i>Carpenters</i>				
Canada.....			6.98	
Nova Scotia.....			6.41	6.17—6.64
Alberta.....			7.83	7.54—8.92
British Columbia.....			7.65 (a)	
<i>Drivers</i>				
Canada.....			6.78	
Nova Scotia.....			5.84 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....			6.36 (a)	
Alberta.....			7.28 (a)	
British Columbia.....			7.16 (a)	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>				
Canada.....			7.21	
Nova Scotia.....			6.89	6.30—7.45
New Brunswick.....			5.67	5.25—6.02
Alberta.....			7.44	7.17—7.71
British Columbia.....			7.37	7.16—8.09
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			6.15	
Nova Scotia.....			5.84 (a)	
New Brunswick.....			5.36 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....			5.96 (a)	
Alberta.....			6.67 (a)	
British Columbia.....			6.67 (a)	
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			7.54	
Nova Scotia.....			7.48	6.65—7.86
Saskatchewan.....			7.24	6.96—7.80
Alberta.....			7.62	7.16—8.00
British Columbia.....			7.65 (a)	

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the Province.

Table IV—COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Miners, Contract (b)</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	9.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.64	7.71—11.66
New Brunswick.....	7.23	6.86—7.97
Saskatchewan.....	7.10	6.20—8.24
Alberta.....	10.47	9.30—13.41
British Columbia.....	11.14	9.97—11.72
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	7.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.78	6.22—7.40
New Brunswick.....	5.34	5.25—5.72
Alberta.....	7.65	7.34—8.27
British Columbia.....	7.85	7.55—7.95
<i>Miners, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	8.31	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.41	5.54—6.94
Saskatchewan.....	7.55	7.16—8.72
Alberta.....	8.77 (a)	.....
British Columbia.....	8.49	8.03—9.07
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	6.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.40 (a)	.....
Saskatchewan.....	6.36 (a)	.....
Alberta.....	7.03	6.67—7.55

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the Province.

(b) Pieceworkers—Rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:	\$	\$
Canada—Underground 48, Surface and Mill 48-56		
Underground		
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.70 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .97
Manitoba.....	.91	.75 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.89	.86 — .91
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.87	.75 — .90

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Continued		
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.63 — .80
Ontario.....	.72	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.82	.81 — .91
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75 — .88
Ontario.....	.89	.80 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	.95	.91 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.93	.82 — .98
<i>Miners</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.89	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.95	.89 — 1.03
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.65 — .70
Ontario.....	.69	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.79	.69 — .81
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.73 — .75
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.88	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.88	.75 — .92
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.65 — .75
Ontario.....	.73	.68 — .83
Manitoba.....	.80	.66 — .81
British Columbia.....	.84	.78 — .86
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.....
Ontario.....	.79	.68 — .83
British Columbia.....	.87	.86 — .91
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.89	.....
British Columbia.....	.91	.....
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.75 — .87
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.85	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.96	.91 — 1.00

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded		
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.68 — .83
British Columbia.....	.84	.83 — .86
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.82	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.91	.....
Surface and Mill		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.64 — .79
Ontario.....	.77	.68 — .87
Manitoba.....	.87	.87 — .90
British Columbia.....	.88	.84 — .94
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.89	.80 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	1.00	.80 — 1.08
British Columbia.....	1.04	1.01 — 1.09
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.70 — .90
Ontario.....	.87	.75 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.88	.80 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.97	.82 — 1.06
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.70 — .85
Ontario.....	.84	.71 — .94
Manitoba.....	.84	.80 — .90
British Columbia.....	.92	.85 — 1.01
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.93	.77 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.07	1.00 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	.99	.91 — 1.09

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Surface and Mill—Concluded		
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.79 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.80 — 1.05
British Columbia.....	.98	.90 — 1.00
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.55 — .65
Ontario.....	.68	.60 — .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.63 — .75
British Columbia.....	.80	.73 — .83
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.83 — .90
Ontario.....	.92	.77 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.07	.....
British Columbia.....	1.04	.95 — 1.09
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.69 — .85
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.92	.77 — 1.01
British Columbia.....	.94	.83 — .97
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.66 — .85
Ontario.....	.79	.68 — .94
Manitoba.....	.90	.87 — .90
British Columbia.....	.89	.84 — .91

Table V—WAGE RATES IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1946

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1946", issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for November 1947. The rates shown are average straight-time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piecework.

Cotton Yarn and Cloth

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour				
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker tenders, male.....	.55			.55	.51— .58	.55	.50— .61
Card tenders, male.....	.55			.55	.50— .58	.56	.48— .63
Fly frame tenders, female.....	.50	.54	.50— .55	.50	.40— .63	.52	.43— .64
Spinners (ring), male.....	.57			.55	.40— .67	.67	.50— .75
Spinners (ring), female.....	.49	.45	.41— .50	.50	.38— .60	.48	.39— .56
Spooler tenders, female.....	.51	.43	.35— .50	.54	.43— .65	.48	.41— .52
Twister tenders, female.....	.48	.41	.35— .44	.53	.40— .64	.48	.42— .54
Weavers, male.....	.64	.70	.54— .82	.62	.52— .71	.68	.56— .77
Weavers, female.....	.56	.57	.47— .72	.55	.45— .65	.58	.46— .69
Battery hands, female.....	.45	.44	.39— .54	.47	.38— .56	.40	.39— .43
Loom fixers, male.....	.76	.75	.69— .77	.77	.70— .86	.73	.54— .82
Winder tenders, female.....	.50	.56	.42— .72	.50	.40— .60	.49	.40— .63
Cloth inspectors, female.....	.47	.42	.39— .44	.47	.41— .51	.47	.36— .65
Skilled tradesmen (Maintenance).....	.78	.76	.64— .87	.80	.67— .90	.75	.63— .88

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range	
Canada.....		47.9	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		46.5	44 — 50	
Quebec.....		50.2	44 — 55	
Ontario.....		46.2	44 — 48	
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....		43.1	40 — 44	

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average		Average		Average		Average		Average	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-fashioned footers, male.....	.98				.95	.56—1.17	1.06	.78—1.26		
Full-fashioned leggers, male.....	.95				.94	.73—1.20	.95	.73—1.16		
Full-fashioned toppers, female.....	.50				.49	.38—.61	.54	.43—.64		
Loopers, female.....	.44		.37	.27—.54	.40	.25—.57	.49	.35—.67		
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.46				.42	.26—.59	.55	.39—.73		
Hand operators, female.....	.46		.34	.27—.46	.42	.27—.61	.50	.34—.68		
Boarders, male.....	.70				.70	.45—1.00	.71	.51—.89		
Boarders, female.....	.56				.58	.35—.79	.57	.39—.79		
Circular knitters, female.....	.42		.44	.29—.56	.36	.25—.50	.46	.31—.61		
Twisters, reelers, winders, female (a).....	.44		.38	.27—.50	.41	.30—.55	.47	.35—.62	.39	
Fixers, circular, male.....	.78				.70	.47—.94	.80	.60—1.03		

(a) Includes twisters, reelers and winders in the underwear and outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.64		.53	.44—.65	.59	.38—.81	.65	.47—.88	.95	.70—1.21
Circular knitters, female.....	.43		.39	.30—.55	.38	.27—.53	.49	.39—.67	.40	.27—.51
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.47		.43	.28—.63	.45	.30—.62	.48	.36—.65	.47	.35—.67
Dye-house operators, male.....	.58		.....	.....	.52	.40—.75	.60	.48—.75	.....	.....
Hand operators, male.....	.59		.....	.....	.55	.35—.80	.63	.45—.87	.....	.....
Hand operators, female.....	.43		.39	.28—.50	.38	.29—.51	.46	.34—.61	.41	.30—.54
Cutters, male.....	.67		.59	.52—.71	.67	.45—.95	.66	.46—.82	.....	.....
Cutters, female.....	.50		.41	.30—.63	.41	.30—.60	.52	.38—.71	.....	.....
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.75		.....	.....	.64	.52—.85	.81	.56—1.13	.....	.....

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	50.3				
Quebec.....	50.5	48 — 55			
Ontario.....	48.0	44 — 50			
Spinners, female.....	.49	.42	.35— .46	.58	.45— .73
Throwers, female.....	.46	.45	.35— .56	.50	.38— .58
Winders, female.....	.46	.44	.33— .56	.53	.40— .63
Warpers, male.....	.60	.58	.48— .71		
Warpers, female.....	.50	.48	.40— .57		
Slasher tenders, male.....	.60	.57	.46— .65		
Weavers, male.....	.61	.60	.47— .69	.68	.42— .93
Weavers, female.....	.55	.54	.42— .60	.62	.48— .82
Loom fixers, male.....	.77	.77	.70— .84	.80	.70— .92
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.41	.40	.34— .44	.44	.40— .54

Table V—(2) Clothing

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.3	
Quebec.....	41.4	40—44
Ontario.....	40.9	40—44
<i>Basters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.18	.88—1.66
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.07	.70—1.38
<i>Basters, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec.....	.60	.35— .88
Montreal.....	.75	.54— .96
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.70	.49— .83
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
Quebec.....	.56	.38— .75
Montreal.....	.63	.43— .78
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.72	.51— .88
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec.....	1.09	.88—1.20
Montreal.....	1.17	.94—1.20
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.17	.87—1.27

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded		
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.36—.75
Montreal.....	.64	.43—.75
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.65	.45—.83
<i>General, Hand Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.32—.60
Montreal.....	.55	.43—.70
Ontario.....	.60	.41—.88
Toronto.....	.83	.68—.88
<i>Pocket Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.33	1.06—1.66
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.25	1.00—1.55
<i>Pressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.60—1.33
Montreal.....	1.04	.71—1.33
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.29	1.00—1.45
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.65—1.42
Montreal.....	1.10	.66—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.11	.75—1.45
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.39—.85
Montreal.....	.66	.50—.90
Ontario.....	.64	.36—.86
Toronto.....	.72	.55—.88
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	.80—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.99	.80—1.15
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.88—1.15
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.03	.80—1.16
<i>Underpressers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.48—1.10
Montreal.....	.92	.65—1.25
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.06	.80—1.25

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.1	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	45.6	44-49		
Quebec.....	47.0	44-50		
Ontario.....	44.2	40-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	43.5	40-44		
British Columbia.....	40.7	37½-44		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.69	.47—.85
Quebec.....			.71	.50—1.00
Montreal.....			.82	.62—1.00
Ontario.....			.91	.71—1.13
Toronto.....			1.03	.94—1.13
Prairie Provinces.....			.86	.71—1.10
British Columbia.....			.97	.73—1.33
<i>Examiners, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.35	.33—.40
Quebec.....			.32	.27—.38
Montreal.....			.31	.27—.43
Ontario.....			.49	.36—.55
Toronto.....			.51	.40—.55
Prairie Provinces.....			.46	.35—.57
<i>Pressers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.70	.....
Quebec.....			.56	.45—.68
Montreal.....			.60	.53—.65
Ontario.....			.86	.59—1.10
Toronto.....			.94	.62—1.10
Prairie Provinces.....			.82	.51—1.00
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.46	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.31	.25—.41
Quebec.....			.41	.27—.59
Montreal.....			.46	.30—.59
Ontario.....			.53	.37—.67
Toronto.....			.62	.59—.67
Prairie Provinces.....			.50	.38—.59
British Columbia.....			.54	.41—.56
Shirts				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.2	.....	
Quebec.....	45.3	40-49		
Ontario.....	43.3	40-46½		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.90	.....
Quebec.....			.81	.57—1.17
Montreal.....			.93	.66—1.17
Ontario.....			1.00	.70—1.30

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's Shirts—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Examiners, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.57	.....
Quebec.....		.44	.31— .55
Montreal.....		.51	.45— .55
Ontario.....		.61	.45— .69
<i>Pressers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.54	.....
Quebec.....		.47	.34— .52
Montreal.....		.49	.45— .52
Ontario.....		.65	.38— .82
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.44	.....
Quebec.....		.39	.30— .50
Montreal.....		.41	.35— .45
Ontario.....		.54	.37— .65
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40.2	.....
Montreal.....	40.3	40-44	
Toronto.....	40.1	.....
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....
Vancouver.....	42.5	40-44	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.18	.....
Montreal.....		1.23	.85—1.51
Toronto.....		1.25	1.09—1.46
Winnipeg.....		.91	.68—1.13
Vancouver.....		1.10	.96—1.18
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.78	.....
Montreal.....		.77	.50— .90
Toronto.....		.91	.68—1.26
Winnipeg.....		.65	.56— .80
Vancouver.....		.62	.45— .90
<i>Lining Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.77	.....
Montreal.....		.79	.50—1.09
Toronto.....		.83	.53—1.22
Winnipeg.....		.60	.50— .70
Vancouver.....		.50	.40— .63
<i>Pressers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.35	.....
Montreal.....		1.46	.78—1.96
Toronto.....		1.45	.95—2.00
Winnipeg.....		.87	.83— .95
Vancouver.....		1.13	.90—1.38
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.52	.....
Montreal.....		1.67	.99—2.18
Toronto.....		1.57	1.15—1.95
Winnipeg.....		.96	.85—1.06
Vancouver.....		1.45	1.08—2.21

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
Dresses			\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	41.8	.....
Montreal.....	41.8	40-46½	
Toronto.....	41.9	40-46½	
Cutters, Male			
Canada.....			1.20
Montreal.....			1.22
Toronto.....			1.15
Finishers, Female			
Canada.....			.64
Montreal.....			.63
Toronto.....			.66
Pressers, Male			
Canada.....			1.74
Montreal.....			1.85
Toronto.....			1.40
Pressers, Female			
Canada (Montreal only).....			.91
Sewing Machine Operators, Female			
Canada.....			.81
Montreal.....			.81
Toronto.....			.82

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	48.6	.....	
Quebec.....	50.3	48-54		
Ontario.....	47.7	44-48		
Calendermen				
Canada.....			1.00	.....
Quebec.....			.85	.79— .97
Ontario.....			1.02	.76—1.20
Toronto.....			1.10	.85—1.25
Compounders, Male				
Canada.....			.95	.....
Quebec.....			.82	.66— .89
Montreal.....			.85	.76— .89
Ontario.....			1.00	.80—1.11
Toronto.....			1.06	.96—1.12
Curers, Male				
Canada.....			1.05	.....
Quebec.....			.83	.70— .91
Ontario.....			1.06	.89—1.20
Toronto.....			1.08	.86—1.21

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.55— .91
Ontario.....	.93	.70—1.15
Toronto.....	1.00	.74—1.15
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.45— .64
Ontario.....	.69	.60— .77
Toronto.....	.66	.60— .72
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.47— .82
Ontario.....	.96	.78—1.12
Toronto.....	1.00	.89—1.13
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.50— .73
Ontario.....	.77	.68— .86
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.40— .56
Ontario.....	.59	.42— .76
Toronto.....	.59	.45— .74
<i>Press Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.45— .82
Ontario.....	.85	.60—1.05
Toronto.....	.87	.60—1.08
<i>Quartermakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.40— .60
Ontario.....	.58	.48— .71
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.62— .84
Ontario.....	.80	.62—1.02
Toronto.....	.78	.65—1.00
<i>Shoemakers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.40— .84
Ontario.....	.85	.80— .94
<i>Shoemakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.40— .63
Ontario.....	.63	.49— .73
<i>Tire Builders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Ontario.....	1.12	1.04—1.23
Toronto.....	1.14	.91—1.25

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		-
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Ontario.....	1.03	.86—1.13
Toronto.....	1.00	.80—1.09
<i>Tube Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Ontario.....	1.09	1.03—1.19

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	47.7	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.3	.....
Ontario.....	48.0	.....
Manitoba.....	48.0	.....
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
Pulp			
<i>Wood Handlers (a)</i>			
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.61—	.72
Quebec.....	.70	.67—	.71
Ontario.....	.75	.69—	.77
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.76—	.92
<i>Grindermen</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.70	.50—	.79
Quebec.....	.75	.53—	.79
Ontario.....	.82	.80—	.85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.91	.90—	.92
<i>Chippermen</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.72	.71—	.74
Quebec.....	.72	.70—	.76
Ontario.....	.78	.72—	.83
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.77—	.84
<i>Acid Makers</i>			
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.98	.74—	1.08
Quebec.....	.98	.85—	1.12
Ontario.....	1.01	.91—	1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	1.06—	1.13
<i>Digester Cooks</i>			
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.09	.92—	1.21
Quebec.....	1.11	.97—	1.21
Ontario.....	1.12	.98—	1.25
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.16	.99—	1.28

(a) Includes boommen, pond men, conveyor men, sorters, loaders, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Pulp—Concluded		
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.70— .77
Quebec.....	.75	.71— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.73— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.84	.83— .86
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.72— .77
Quebec.....	.76	.72— .83
Ontario.....	.80	.76— .85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.90	.76— .97
<i>Wet Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.42— .70
Quebec.....	.64	.51— .73
Ontario.....	.74	.67— .82
British Columbia.....	.86	.84— .87
Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.68— .74
Ontario.....	.81	.78— .85
British Columbia.....	.84	.82— .95
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.79	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	2.01	1.97—2.04
Quebec.....	1.79	1.57—2.10
Ontario.....	1.74	1.52—2.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.93	1.86—1.98
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.83	1.79—1.87
Quebec.....	1.61	1.40—1.92
Ontario.....	1.56	1.34—1.85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.74	1.67—1.79
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.43	1.39—1.46
Quebec.....	1.29	1.15—1.50
Ontario.....	1.26	1.12—1.41
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.36	1.32—1.39
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.00	.99—1.01
Quebec.....	.94	.86—1.02
Ontario.....	.95	.91—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.05	.92—1.12

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.90— .94
Quebec.....	.89	.82— .96
Ontario.....	.89	.84— .92
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.94	.87— .99
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80— .95
Ontario.....	.89	.83— .95
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.89	.87— .91
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.74— .82
Ontario.....	.79	.76— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.83	.76— .90
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
New Brunswick.....	.73	.71— .76
Quebec.....	.72	.66— .77
Ontario.....	.72	.70— .76
British Columbia.....	.88	.82— .93
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.32	1.15—1.51
Quebec.....	1.09	.95—1.25
Ontario.....	1.12	.95—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.32—1.54
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.13	.96—1.33
Quebec.....	.91	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.83—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.13—1.35
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
New Brunswick.....	.97	.86—1.11
Quebec.....	.80	.72— .90
Ontario.....	.82	.72— .97
British Columbia.....	1.09	.91—1.15
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
New Brunswick.....	.75	.73— .80
Quebec.....	.72	.65— .80
Ontario.....	.71	.67— .76
British Columbia.....	.84	.....

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Maintenance		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.96	.89—1.00
Quebec.....	.95	.85—1.04
Ontario.....	1.04	.92—1.16
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.84—1.00
Quebec.....	.91	.81—1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.88—1.13
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.12	.....
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.97	.85—1.02
Quebec.....	.95	.83—1.05
Ontario.....	1.03	.88—1.22
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.13	.....
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.84—1.00
Quebec.....	.92	.83—1.01
Ontario.....	.95	.84—1.07
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.14	.....
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.70— .96
Quebec.....	.84	.74— .94
Ontario.....	.88	.77—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.90	.....
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.61— .70
Quebec.....	.68	.65— .70
Ontario.....	.72	.65— .76
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.76— .82

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.9	.....
Quebec.....	49.5	45—55
Ontario.....	46.1	44—53
Manitoba.....	44.3	.....
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Adjusters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.63— .86
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.03
Toronto.....	.77	.60—1.00

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.33	.25— .40
Montreal.....	.35	.34— .40
Ontario.....	.44	.32— .50
Toronto.....	.49	.41— .63
Manitoba.....	.41	.33— .45
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.28— .45
Montreal.....	.39	.28— .58
Ontario.....	.44	.36— .50
Toronto.....	.44	.36— .50
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.30— .40
Montreal.....	.36	.33— .42
Ontario.....	.44	.36— .55
Toronto.....	.43	.36— .50
Manitoba.....	.42	.30— .45
British Columbia.....	.53	.42— .65
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.47— .65
Montreal.....	.58	.47— .65
Ontario.....	.70	.55— .89
Toronto.....	.71	.55— .96
Manitoba.....	.63	.50— .74
British Columbia.....	.81	.50— .94
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.32— .40
Montreal.....	.39	.36— .42
Ontario.....	.45	.38— .56
Toronto.....	.47	.39— .59
Manitoba.....	.42	.33— .50
British Columbia.....	.63	.45— .84
<i>Paper Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.40— .70
Montreal.....	.61	.48— .70
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .81
Toronto.....	.66	.54— .80
Manitoba.....	.74	.55— .90
<i>Press Feeders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.48	.35— .59
Ontario.....	.61	.53— .68
Toronto.....	.63	.53— .70
Manitoba.....	.58	.50— .70
British Columbia.....	.82	.78— .84

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Scorers, Male</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.52— .75
Montreal.....	.66	.52— .72
Ontario.....	.68	.50— .84
Toronto.....	.67	.48— .84
Manitoba.....	.70	.61— .79

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Newspaper Printing

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Halifax.....	1.00	40	.80	44 — 48
Saint John.....	1.08	40	1.03	40
Quebec.....	.93	40 — 42½	.87	42½ — 45
Montreal.....	1.28	40	1.24	40 — 44
Ottawa.....	1.16	40 — 45	1.15	40 — 45
Toronto.....	1.40	40	1.40	40
Hamilton.....	1.08	45	.96	48
London.....	1.16	40	1.11	40
Windsor.....	1.20	40	1.18	40
Winnipeg.....	1.02	46	1.09	48
Regina.....	1.05	45	1.05	45
Saskatoon.....	1.00	45	.98	48
Calgary.....	1.07	45	1.07	45
Edmonton.....	1.07	40 — 45	1.07	40 — 45
Vancouver.....	1.30	37½	1.30	37½
Victoria.....	1.22	37½	1.22	37½

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded
Job Printing

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.85	43 — 44	.81	43 — 44	.83	43 — 44	.35	43 — 47
Saint John.....	.90	40 — 44	.85	40 — 44	.78	44	.36	44
Quebec.....	.87	45	.82	45	.80	45	.30	45
Montreal.....	1.08	40 — 43	.99	40 — 43	1.01	40 — 43	.46	40 — 43
Ottawa.....	.94	43 — 47	.86	43 — 47	.86	44 — 47	.40	44 — 47
Toronto.....	1.02	40 — 44	1.01	40 — 44	.98	40 — 44	.52	40 — 44
Hamilton.....	.95	44	.92	44	.97	43 — 44	.41	43 — 44
London.....	.87	40 — 44	.82	40 — 44	.81	40 — 44	.39	40 — 44
Windsor.....	1.08	40 — 44	.99	40 — 44	.85	40 — 44	.50	40 — 44
Winnipeg.....	.97	40 — 44	.95	40 — 44	.96	40 — 44	.43	40 — 44
Regina.....	1.06	40	1.04	40	.99	40	.48	40
Saskatoon.....	1.17	40	1.11	40	1.00	40	.50	40
Calgary.....	1.09	40	1.10	40	.94	40	.49	40
Edmonton.....	1.08	40	1.08	40	1.06	40	.52	40
Vancouver.....	1.14	40 — 44	1.12	40 — 44	1.13	40 — 44	.56	40 — 44
Victoria.....	1.19	40	1.19	40	1.19	40	.59	40

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sawmill Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	49.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	55.4	53-60	
Quebec.....	58.3	55-60	
Ontario.....	52.2	48-60	
Prairie Provinces.....	53.4	48-60	
British Columbia.....	44.0	40-48	
<i>Edgermen</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.50 — .67	
Quebec.....	.60	.50 — .70	
Ontario.....	.67	.50 — .82	
Prairie Provinces.....	.67	.56 — .75	
British Columbia.....	1.01	.85 — 1.25	
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....	.95	.....
New Brunswick.....	.59	.50 — .70	
Quebec.....	.67	.50 — .82	
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .91	
Prairie Provinces.....	.77	.64 — .87	
British Columbia.....	1.05	.95 — 1.12	
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.52	.50 — .59	
Quebec.....	.57	.45 — .70	
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .75	
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.63 — .72	
British Columbia.....	.89	.80 — .92	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.46	.40 — .53	
Quebec.....	.49	.40 — .60	
Ontario.....	.51	.45 — .65	
Prairie Provinces.....	.50	.34 — .60	
British Columbia.....	.82	.77 — .87	
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.97	.....
New Brunswick.....	.63	.55 — .70	
Quebec.....	.69	.59 — .80	
Ontario.....	.73	.55 — .92	
British Columbia.....	1.07	.97 — 1.17	
<i>Saw Filers</i>			
Canada.....	1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55 — .72	
Quebec.....	.75	.57 — .90	
Ontario.....	1.06	.70 — 1.40	
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.07 — 1.55	

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmill Products—Concluded		
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.83	.67 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.64	.45 — .86
Ontario.....	.91	.60 — 1.27
Prairie Provinces.....	.96	.80 — 1.06
British Columbia.....	1.26	.92 — 1.50
<i>Pilers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.52	.40 — .56
Quebec.....	.58	.45 — .75
Ontario.....	.61	.48 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.45 — .72
British Columbia.....	.88	.83 — .92
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.6	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.8	48—54
Quebec.....	53.4	48—55
Ontario.....	47.0	44—50
Prairie Provinces.....	46.0	44—60
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Bench Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.68	.55 — .83
Quebec.....	.60	.48 — .70
Ontario.....	.68	.55 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.60 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.93	.77 — 1.07
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.46	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.56	.45 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.57	.50 — .60
British Columbia.....	.81	.77 — .85
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.49 — .65
Quebec.....	.58	.45 — .70
Ontario.....	.64	.50 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.72	.58 — .95
British Columbia.....	.93	.82 — 1.00
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.58	.50 — .70
Ontario.....	.60	.46 — .71
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.50 — .70
British Columbia.....	.88	.85 — .92

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.59	.47 — .65
Quebec.....	.62	.55 — .72
Ontario.....	.67	.57 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.55 — .77
British Columbia.....	.86	.75 — 1.00
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.54	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.54	.48 — .60
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....	.85	.80 — .90
Furniture		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.6	.....
Quebec.....	51.6	44-55
Ontario.....	46.5	45-50
Manitoba.....	45.7	44-49
British Columbia.....	42.3	40-44
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.60 — .90
Montreal.....	.81	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.71	.59 — .87
Toronto.....	.82	.65 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.79	.61 — .95
British Columbia.....	.82	.70 — .90
<i>Craters and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.46 — .67
Montreal.....	.72	.55 — .88
Ontario.....	.63	.55 — .72
Toronto.....	.59	.55 — .60
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.43 — .73
Montreal.....	.71	.55 — .87
Ontario.....	.67	.73 — .80
Toronto.....	.78	.63 — .92
Manitoba.....	.75	.74 — .78
British Columbia.....	.81	.77 — .90
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.42 — .74
Montreal.....	.74	.55 — .92
Ontario.....	.68	.55 — .80
Toronto.....	.71	.55 — .90
Manitoba.....	.79	.60 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.78	.60 — .90

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Furniture—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sanders</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.40 — .70
Montreal.....	.60	.40 — .75
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.62	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....	.71	.55 — .82
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.45 — .72
Montreal.....	.72	.63 — .83
Ontario.....	.69	.60 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.55 — .90
British Columbia.....	.83	.80 — .92
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.71 — 1.12
Montreal.....	.96	.71 — 1.12
Ontario.....	.86	.64 — 1.11
Toronto.....	.93	.80 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.07	.77 — 1.32
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.40 — .55
Montreal.....	.47	.40 — .55
Ontario.....	.60	.55 — .67
Toronto.....	.69	.55 — .70
Manitoba.....	.51	.50 — .55
British Columbia.....	.74	.60 — .82

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
Flour	\$	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.6	44-54
Canada—		
Bolters.....		.79
Grinders.....		.84
Labourers.....		.60
Millers.....		.87
Millwrights.....		.87
Oilers.....		.66
Packers.....		.69
Purifiers.....		.73
Shippers.....		.67
Sweepers.....		.62

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Bread and Cake			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.7		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.8		44-54
Quebec.....	49.4		48-57
Ontario.....	47.6		45-50
Prairie Provinces.....	47.1		46-52
British Columbia.....	41.7		40-44
 <i>Bakers (a)</i>			
Canada.....		.69	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.63	.47 — .74
Quebec.....		.57	.48 — .64
Montreal.....		.59	.50 — .64
Ontario.....		.70	.56 — .83
Toronto.....		.73	.60 — .84
Prairie Provinces.....		.71	.62 — .79
British Columbia.....		.90	.73 — .94
 <i>Bench Workers</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.52	.37 — .63
Ontario.....		.64	.52 — .70
Toronto.....		.68	.60 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.70	.60 — .88
British Columbia.....		.90	.80 — .94
 <i>Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.53	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.46	.28 — .59
Quebec.....		.49	.39 — .58
Montreal.....		.52	.40 — .59
Ontario.....		.55	.40 — .71
Toronto.....		.59	.50 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....		.50	.41 — .60
British Columbia.....		.71	.46 — .84
 <i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.41	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.38	.34 — .40
Quebec.....		.36	.36 — .38
Montreal.....		.36	.36 — .38
Ontario.....		.41	.32 — .50
Toronto.....		.42	.38 — .45
Prairie Provinces.....		.43	.38 — .48
British Columbia.....		.47	.39 — .55
 <i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.72	.63 — .84
Ontario.....		.69	.60 — .77
Toronto.....		.72	.66 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....		.74	.58 — .98
British Columbia.....		1.02	.93 — 1.04

(a) Not otherwise classified as mixers, oven tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Concluded		
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
New Brunswick.....	.61	.58 — .63
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.67	.57 — .75
Ontario.....	.66	.58 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.58 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.58 — .79
British Columbia.....	.99	.87 — 1.02
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.49	.44 — .51
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.54 — .59
Ontario.....	.57	.44 — .70
Toronto.....	.59	.55 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.42 — .60
British Columbia.....	.80	.73 — .84
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.31	.25 — .36
Quebec.....	.34	.24 — .45
Montreal.....	.38	.31 — .48
Ontario.....	.41	.35 — .48
Toronto.....	.43	.37 — .48
Prairie Provinces.....	.42	.38 — .48
British Columbia.....	.59	.51 — .62
<i>Route Salesmen (a)</i>		
	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	40.24	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	38.28	.....
Quebec.....	37.84	34.07—43.65
Montreal.....	38.51	34.07—43.65
Ontario.....	40.35	35.15—48.00
Toronto.....	39.62	35.15—43.15
Prairie Provinces.....	41.91	30.00—49.87
British Columbia.....	43.16	31.55—48.43
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.5	49—50
Quebec.....	52.6	49—55
Ontario.....	47.0	44—48
Prairie Provinces.....	44.8	44—45
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	.43	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.38	.26 — .37
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.39	.30 — .50
Ontario.....	.57	.45 — .70
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.56 — .66

(a) Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits—Concluded		
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
New Brunswick.....	.60	.58 — .63
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.54	.40 — .65
Ontario.....	.71	.65 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.63 — .80
British Columbia.....	.84	.72 — .94
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
New Brunswick.....	.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.43 — .59
Ontario.....	.75	.70 — .81
Toronto.....	.76	.72 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.74	.64 — .82
British Columbia.....	.86	.....
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.35 — .53
Montreal.....	.50	.48 — .53
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .80
Toronto.....	.68	.49 — .81
Manitoba.....	.73	.69 — .82
British Columbia.....	.82	.79 — .84
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.27 — .32
Quebec.....	.34	.28 — .38
Montreal.....	.35	.28 — .38
Ontario.....	.44	.36 — .51
Toronto.....	.44	.36 — .51
Prairie Provinces.....	.43	.36 — .49
British Columbia.....	.53	.42 — .68
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.48 — .58
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.35 — .63
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .69
Toronto.....	.58	.47 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.70	.60 — .86
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .73
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.3	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.3	44-45
Quebec.....	45.8	44-49
Ontario.....	47.0	43-50
Manitoba.....	44.4	43-48

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.47 — .60
Quebec.....	.61	.49 — .72
Montreal.....	.62	.50 — .72
Ontario.....	.69	.58 — .82
Toronto.....	.69	.55 — .85
Manitoba.....	.83	.76 — .85
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.33 — .45
Quebec.....	.39	.31 — .47
Montreal.....	.40	.31 — .50
Ontario.....	.46	.38 — .58
Toronto.....	.46	.38 — .59
Manitoba.....	.45	.....
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.47	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.44	.35 — .56
Montreal.....	.44	.35 — .56
Ontario.....	.57	.50 — .63
Toronto.....	.57	.50 — .64
Manitoba.....	.47	.30 — .61
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.31 — .41
Montreal.....	.35	.30 — .41
Ontario.....	.41	.38 — .44
Toronto.....	.42	.38 — .44
Manitoba.....	.34	.27 — .40
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.35 — .39
Quebec.....	.40	.30 — .53
Montreal.....	.41	.30 — .53
Ontario.....	.41	.33 — .54
Toronto.....	.42	.33 — .54
Manitoba.....	.36	.34 — .43
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.48 — .65
Montreal.....	.58	.48 — .65
Ontario.....	.62	.54 — .70
Toronto.....	.62	.54 — .70
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.3	.....
Nova Scotia.....	56.2	54-60
Quebec.....	52.7	44-60
Ontario.....	48.0	40-60
British Columbia.....	50.2	44-54

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Continued		
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.50 — .62
Ontario.....	.64	.47 — .72
British Columbia.....	.72	.60 — .85
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.75	.55 — .97
British Columbia.....	.85	.75 — .95
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .75
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .80
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.38	.....
Ontario.....	.38	.30 — .50
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.40 — .45
Quebec.....	.42	.35 — .50
Ontario.....	.55	.45 — .65
British Columbia.....	.64	.60 — .70
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.45	.30 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.37 — .55
Ontario.....	.61	.47 — .72
British Columbia.....	.70	.62 — .75
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.44	.32 — .55
British Columbia.....	.52	.46 — .66
<i>Mechanics</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.50 — .61
Ontario.....	.74	.57 — .85
British Columbia.....	.76	.70 — .83
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.53	.47 — .63
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .38
Ontario.....	.45	.40 — .50
British Columbia.....	.40	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Peelers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.55	.30 — .78
British Columbia.....	.50	.46 — .52
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .75
British Columbia.....	.73	.65 — .80

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	42.7	.....
Quebec.....	44.0	40-55	
Ontario.....	41.3	40-48	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	40.7	40-44	
British Columbia.....	40.3	37½-44	
<i>Blockers</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.55 — 1.00	
Montreal.....	.78	.55 — 1.00	
Ontario.....	.96	.65 — 1.13	
Toronto.....	.98	.73 — 1.13	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.61	.50 — .73	
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.83 — 1.39	
Montreal.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.39	
Ontario.....	1.32	.95 — 1.64	
Toronto.....	1.38	1.08 — 1.73	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.83 — 1.25	
British Columbia.....	.97	.91 — 1.01	
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.42 — .83	
Montreal.....	.75	.63 — .83	
Ontario.....	.69	.40 — 1.00	
Toronto.....	.84	.60 — 1.00	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.62	.43 — .80	
British Columbia.....	.62	.57 — .68	
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	.88 — 1.38	
Ontario.....	1.17	1.00 — 1.28	
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00 — 1.28	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.75	.50 — 1.00	

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.55 — 1.01
Montreal.....	.80	.63 — 1.02
Ontario.....	.84	.48 — 1.10
Toronto.....	.91	.60 — 1.10
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.59	.43 — .81

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	48.1	.....	
Quebec.....	51.5	48-55		
Ontario.....	47.7	45-50		
<i>Beam House Men</i>				
Canada.....	.76	.....	
Quebec.....	.45	.38 — .47		
Ontario.....	.79	.60 — .95		
<i>Blackers and Colourers</i>				
Canada.....	.66	.....	
Quebec.....	.53	.....	
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .91		
<i>Buffers</i>				
Canada.....	.76	.....	
Quebec.....	.62	.54 — .75		
Ontario.....	.79	.57 — 1.00		
<i>Finishers</i>				
Canada.....	.64	.....	
Quebec.....	.58	.54 — .60		
Ontario.....	.65	.52 — .86		
<i>Fleshers</i>				
Canada.....	.77	.....	
Quebec.....	.61	.54 — .68		
Ontario.....	.78	.60 — .94		
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....	.64	.....	
Quebec.....	.55	.49 — .58		
Ontario.....	.65	.54 — .80		
<i>Limers and Soakers</i>				
Canada.....	.71	.....	
Quebec.....	.54	.49 — .54		
Ontario.....	.73	.58 — .89		
<i>Seasoners and Stuffers</i>				
Canada.....	.69	.....	
Quebec.....	.62	.58 — .65		
Ontario.....	.69	.55 — .82		

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanning—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Setters</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.52 — .60
Ontario.....	.74	.54 — .95
<i>Shavers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.54 — .74
Ontario.....	.83	.66 — 1.02
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.54 — .87
Ontario.....	.70	.57 — .83
<i>Splitters</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.52 — .65
Ontario.....	.82	.67 — .93
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.54 — .64
Ontario.....	.75	.57 — 1.00
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.43 — .96
Ontario.....	.77	.60 — .91
<i>Tanners</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.70	.52 — .98
Boots and Shoes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.4	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	47.8	44-50
Quebec.....	48.7	40-55
Ontario.....	45.1	40-48
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.48 — .82
Montreal.....	.72	.60 — .95
Ontario.....	.72	.50 — .97
Toronto.....	.75	.50 — 1.00
<i>Lasters</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.64	.48 — .77
Quebec.....	.83	.60 — 1.10
Montreal.....	.90	.60 — 1.18
Ontario.....	.83	.55 — 1.25
Toronto.....	1.00	.62 — 1.34
British Columbia.....	.82	.71 — .96

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes—Continued		
<i>Machine Operators (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.45 — .62
Quebec.....	.73	.46 —1.05
Montreal.....	.78	.44 —1.10
Ontario.....	.77	.48 —1.06
Toronto.....	.88	.57 —1.22
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.57	.45 — .67
Quebec.....	.70	.46 —1.00
Montreal.....	.79	.55 —1.00
Ontario.....	.75	.51 —1.00
Toronto.....	.78	.55 — .96
British Columbia.....	.80	.67 — .97
<i>Sole Layers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.50 — .97
Montreal.....	.72	.52 —1.00
Ontario.....	.72	.55 — .99
Toronto.....	.88	.52 —1.25
British Columbia.....	.89	.....
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.55 — .82
Montreal.....	.75	.63 — .88
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — .89
Toronto.....	.75	.60 — .88
<i>Stitchers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.58 — .70
Quebec.....	.78	.52 —1.02
Montreal.....	.81	.50 —1.13
Ontario.....	.80	.55 —1.04
Toronto.....	.90	.57 —1.00
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.35 — .48
Quebec.....	.43	.26 — .66
Montreal.....	.51	.30 — .77
Ontario.....	.49	.31 — .69
Toronto.....	.55	.42 — .70
British Columbia.....	.54	.44 — .67
<i>Treers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.65 — .97
Montreal.....	.80	.66 —1.08
Ontario.....	.85	.67 —1.05
Toronto.....	.89	.77 —1.13

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.48 — .75
Quebec.....	.82	.66 —1.13
Montreal.....	.85	.69 —1.13
Ontario.....	.78	.54 — .97
Toronto.....	.87	.67 —1.11
British Columbia.....	.82	.55 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.2	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	52.3	47-67
Quebec.....	53.9	48-60
Ontario.....	47.7	44-60
Prairie Provinces.....	48.1	40-54
British Columbia.....	44.3	44-48
<i>Bottle Fillers</i>		
	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	28.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	22.80	19.62—27.69
Quebec.....	27.41	22.00—30.00
Montreal.....	28.97	27.00—30.00
Ontario.....	31.87	26.40—34.89
Toronto.....	32.36	29.95—34.50
Prairie Provinces.....	28.82	24.82—32.50
British Columbia.....	25.39	20.77—30.00
<i>Bottle Washers</i>		
Canada.....	28.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	25.24	23.95—27.00
Quebec.....	26.85	22.00—30.00
Montreal.....	28.21	24.50—30.00
Ontario.....	30.88	27.84—34.50
Toronto.....	32.15	28.95—34.50
Prairie Provinces.....	28.31	25.00—32.50
British Columbia.....	26.89	20.77—31.16
<i>Buttermakers</i>		
Canada.....	30.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	28.32	23.08—31.00
Quebec.....	28.15	24.45—35.00
Montreal.....	29.68	24.45—35.00
Ontario.....	31.37	27.00—36.00
Prairie Provinces.....	31.46	26.60—36.93
British Columbia.....	29.50	27.28—30.93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Can Washers</i>		
Canada.....	27.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	25.72	24.23—31.50
Quebec.....	28.26	23.76—30.00
Montreal.....	28.88	25.00—30.00
Ontario.....	29.46	26.40—33.95
Toronto.....	31.01	29.00—34.00
Prairie Provinces.....	26.66	24.00—31.50
British Columbia.....	25.75	24.20—30.00
<i>Ice Cream Makers</i>		
Canada.....	32.36	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	29.95	27.00—32.31
Quebec.....	31.30	27.60—35.00
Montreal.....	32.42	29.00—36.00
Ontario.....	33.93	28.80—40.00
Toronto.....	34.70	31.20—37.44
Prairie Provinces.....	32.51	27.69—38.08
British Columbia.....	33.06	26.54—39.60
<i>Pasteurizers</i>		
Canada.....	31.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	29.38	25.95—33.00
Quebec.....	31.40	26.40—35.95
Montreal.....	32.87	28.00—39.48
Ontario.....	33.69	28.80—38.40
Toronto.....	35.26	32.00—38.50
Prairie Provinces.....	29.79	25.39—34.50
British Columbia.....	35.41	33.46—40.39
<i>Route Salesmen (a)</i>		
Canada.....	39.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	33.13	27.93—36.00
Quebec.....	38.16	30.71—47.38
Montreal.....	39.79	35.18—47.38
Ontario.....	42.72	36.05—50.00
Toronto.....	44.59	38.58—52.58
Prairie Provinces.....	34.64	27.69—38.25
British Columbia.....	38.36	36.66—41.02
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	31.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	27.54	25.60—33.95
Quebec.....	28.28	24.00—34.00
Montreal.....	28.63	24.00—34.00
Ontario.....	33.92	30.00—37.00
Toronto.....	33.63	30.00—37.00
Prairie Provinces.....	31.51	27.69—36.65
British Columbia.....	34.69	32.20—37.85
<i>Stablemen</i>		
Canada.....	27.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	24.82	23.76—28.00
Quebec.....	25.92	22.70—29.48
Montreal.....	26.11	22.70—29.48
Ontario.....	29.04	24.48—33.50
Toronto.....	29.45	27.95—32.50
Prairie Provinces.....	27.09	25.90—29.50
British Columbia.....	28.94	25.39—32.20

(a) Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Concluded		
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	35.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	30.87	24.52—35.95
Quebec.....	36.72	32.00—44.45
Montreal.....	37.32	32.00—45.00
Ontario.....	36.44	30.60—41.00
Toronto.....	36.90	32.00—41.00
Prairie Provinces.....	34.53	28.85—39.23
British Columbia.....	37.80	33.36—42.49
<i>Stationery Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	31.39	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	26.64	23.00—30.00
Quebec.....	28.65	24.95—33.00
Montreal.....	30.19	27.95—33.00
Ontario.....	32.74	28.80—35.00
Toronto.....	34.62	34.50—36.00
Prairie Provinces.....	32.61	28.36—35.50
British Columbia.....	32.78	31.16—36.00
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	28.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	26.56	24.00—28.85
Quebec.....	27.38	24.00—32.00
Montreal.....	28.35	25.00—32.00
Ontario.....	30.72	25.00—36.00
Toronto.....	32.59	30.00—35.00
Prairie Provinces.....	28.13	24.92—32.50
British Columbia.....	33.88	32.31—35.77
Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	46.3	45—50
Quebec.....	48.9	48—54
Ontario.....	45.9	45—48
Manitoba.....	45.5	45—48
Saskatchewan.....	45.2	45—48
Alberta.....	44.8	40—48
British Columbia.....	44.1	.....
<i>Boners</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.70 — .87
Montreal.....	.76	.70 — .82
Ontario.....	.85	.65 — .99
Toronto.....	.89	.78 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.87	.70 — 1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.72 — .84
Alberta.....	.83	.80 — .88
British Columbia.....	.88	.84 — .94

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Casing Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.57 — .84
Montreal.....	.78	.68 — .84
Ontario.....	.80	.70 — .89
Toronto.....	.84	.78 — .89
Manitoba.....	.78	.70 — .86
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.70 — .84
Alberta.....	.79	.74 — .84
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .88
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.57 — .82
Montreal.....	.74	.62 — .82
Ontario.....	.81	.74 — .90
Toronto.....	.82	.78 — .90
Manitoba.....	.76	.68 — .84
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.74 — .86
Alberta.....	.75	.64 — .82
British Columbia.....	.80	.79 — .82
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.74	.62 — .84
Montreal.....	.74	.65 — .82
Ontario.....	.78	.60 — .90
Toronto.....	.84	.80 — .91
Manitoba.....	.75	.64 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.72 — .84
Alberta.....	.80	.74 — .88
British Columbia.....	.83	.78 — .88
<i>General Butchers (including Slaughterers)</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.70	.50 — .92
Quebec.....	.81	.66 — .93
Montreal.....	.81	.66 — .93
Ontario.....	.84	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.92	.80 — 1.06
Manitoba.....	.88	.77 — 1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.74 — .98
Alberta.....	.87	.77 — .95
British Columbia.....	.90	.78 — 1.05
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.63 — .90
Montreal.....	.77	.63 — .90
Ontario.....	.80	.58 — .92
Toronto.....	.87	.68 — .98
Manitoba.....	.84	.70 — .91
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.58 — .87
Alberta.....	.85	.79 — .93
British Columbia.....	.86	.79 — .90

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.75 — .85
Montreal.....	.81	.75 — .95
Ontario.....	.67	.54 — .78
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .76
Saskatchewan.....	.74	.66 — .84
Alberta.....	.73	.66 — .79
British Columbia.....	.83	.79 — .86
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.72	.60 — .82
Montreal.....	.71	.60 — .81
Ontario.....	.76	.60 — .88
Toronto.....	.79	.58 — .92
Manitoba.....	.81	.70 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.74 — .81
Alberta.....	.79	.71 — .84
British Columbia.....	.81	.72 — .87
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.34 — .65
Quebec.....	.53	.45 — .60
Montreal.....	.52	.45 — .60
Ontario.....	.58	.45 — .68
Toronto.....	.63	.59 — .70
Manitoba.....	.60	.50 — .65
Saskatchewan.....	.64	.62 — .67
Alberta.....	.63	.52 — .67
British Columbia.....	.58	.49 — .67
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.55 — .79
Quebec.....	.75	.65 — .83
Montreal.....	.74	.65 — .83
Ontario.....	.75	.58 — .90
Toronto.....	.81	.64 — .90
Manitoba.....	.77	.72 — .87
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.63 — .86
Alberta.....	.77	.69 — .84
British Columbia.....	.85	.79 — .91
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.71 — .84
Ontario.....	.78	.69 — .89
Toronto.....	.87	.78 — .95
Manitoba.....	.82	.70 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.74	.68 — .79
Alberta.....	.78	.74 — .82
British Columbia.....	.89	.83 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Lard Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.50 — .92
Quebec.....	.73	.62 — .85
Montreal.....	.75	.68 — .82
Ontario.....	.83	.72 — .93
Toronto.....	.87	.80 — .93
Manitoba.....	.85	.77 — .93
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.74 — .86
Alberta.....	.83	.80 — .87
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .91

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour
		\$
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	Average 46.9	Range 44-50
Canada		
Blacksmiths.....		.92
Carpenters.....		.93
Electricians.....		.97
Labourers.....		.72
Machinists.....		.95
Drill and Punch Press Operators.....		.83
Grinder Operators.....		.83
Shear Operators.....		.93
Millwrights.....		.95
Oilers.....		.84
Pipefitters.....		.96
Welders.....		.92
Coke Oven Pushermen.....		.90(a)
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders.....		.94(a)
Blast Furnace Keepers.....		.92(a)
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen.....		.95(a)
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers.....		1.06(a)
Mill Roughers.....		1.18

(a) Rate based on data from basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.6	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	46.5	44-54		
Quebec.....	49.5	44-55		
Ontario.....	46.0	44-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	44.5	40-50		
British Columbia.....	41.6	40-44		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.88	.85 — .95
Quebec.....			.77	.65 — .85
Ontario.....			.80	.60 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....			.86	.72 — .99
British Columbia.....			1.10	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>				
Canada.....			.72	.....
Quebec.....			.65	.53 — .82
Montreal.....			.78	.71 — .82
Ontario.....			.74	.60 — .88
Toronto.....			.77	.69 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....			.63	.62 — .65
British Columbia.....			.96	.85 — 1.00
<i>Coremakers</i>				
Canada.....			.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.86	.80 — .92
Quebec.....			.78	.59 — .97
Montreal.....			.94	.75 — 1.06
Ontario.....			.86	.68 — 1.03
Toronto.....			.93	.78 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....			.83	.64 — 1.02
British Columbia.....			1.13	1.06 — 1.15
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.60	.50 — .67
Quebec.....			.57	.46 — .64
Montreal.....			.62	.47 — .70
Ontario.....			.66	.55 — .77
Toronto.....			.73	.65 — .83
Prairie Provinces.....			.64	.55 — .73
British Columbia.....			.79	.65 — .85
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.85	.70 — .95
Quebec.....			.88	.72 — 1.03
Montreal.....			.92	.75 — 1.12
Ontario.....			.82	.67 — .95
Toronto.....			.89	.80 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....			.87	.73 — 1.02
British Columbia.....			1.12	1.00 — 1.20

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.40 — .85
Quebec.....	.60	.44 — .70
Montreal.....	.63	.57 — .70
Ontario.....	.67	.60 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.60 — .77
British Columbia.....	.90	.....
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.65 — .95
Quebec.....	.82	.58 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.99	.80 — 1.22
Ontario.....	.91	.70 — 1.20
Toronto.....	1.03	.85 — 1.30
Prairie Provinces.....	.86	.74 — 1.02
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Moulder's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.60 — .72
Quebec.....	.60	.48 — .70
Montreal.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.63	.56 — .75
Toronto.....	.75	.65 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.60 — .77
British Columbia.....	.89	.86 — .96
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.73 — .95
Quebec.....	.88	.63 — 1.07
Montreal.....	1.03	.89 — 1.20
Ontario.....	.97	.76 — 1.25
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.78 — 1.04
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.00 — 1.31
Machinery (Other than Electrical)		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.1	.....
Quebec.....	47.3	42½-55
Ontario.....	45.8	40-50
Prairie Provinces.....	45.4	40-50
British Columbia.....	42.5	40-44
<i>Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.52 — .85
Montreal.....	.67	.50 — .85
Ontario.....	.75	.56 — .95
Toronto.....	.82	.68 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.57 — .80
British Columbia.....	.95	.85 — 1.04

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.60 — 1.01
Montreal.....	.93	.85 — 1.01
Ontario.....	.82	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.86	.78 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.87 — .94
British Columbia.....	1.10	.....
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Montreal.....	.62	.60 — .66
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .70
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.55 — .75
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.57 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.89	.69 — 1.06
Ontario.....	.79	.61 — .98
Toronto.....	.84	.68 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.93	.83 — 1.05
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.69 — 1.12
Montreal.....	.93	.71 — 1.12
Ontario.....	.83	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.88	.72 — 1.02
Prairie Provinces.....	.86	.65 — 1.02
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.60 — 1.12
Montreal.....	1.02	.80 — 1.17
Ontario.....	.85	.70 — .97
British Columbia.....	1.08	.95 — 1.15
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.80 — 1.27
Montreal.....	1.22	1.10 — 1.29
Ontario.....	.93	.76 — 1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.87 — 1.10
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.55 — .90
Ontario.....	.77	.65 — .94
Toronto.....	.79	.65 — .95
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.83 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.98	.83 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.00	.88 — 1.18
Toronto.....	1.06	.90 — 1.20
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11 — 1.21

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.89	.62 —1.02
Montreal.....	.97	.85 —1.03
Ontario.....	.82	.65 —1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.77 —1.05
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.85 —.92
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98 —1.15

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.	\$	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.8	40-50
Blacksmiths.....		.87
Boilermakers.....		.97
Welders.....		.91
Labourers.....		.63
Machine Operators.....		.74
Machinists.....		.93
Moulders.....		.91
Patternmakers.....		1.02
Toolmakers.....		1.00

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	44.8	40-48
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Assemblers.....	.90	.77 —1.05
Carpenters.....	.96	.80 —1.05
Electricians.....	.93	.75 —1.05
Grinders.....	.97	.68 —1.16
Lathe Operators.....	.88	.78 —1.05
Milling Machine Operators.....	.92	.83 —.99
Machinists.....	.92	.80 —1.05
Mechanics.....	.90	.55 —1.05
Patternmakers.....	1.05	.93 —1.10
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.89	.75 —.99
Toolmakers.....	1.14	1.00 —1.27

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.4	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.5	44-48	
Quebec.....	46.2	44-48	
Ontario.....	45.5	44-48	
British Columbia.....	40.1	.....
<hr/>			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	
British Columbia.....		1.15	
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....		.98	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.96	
British Columbia.....		1.15	
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	.95 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.16	1.15 — 1.18
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....		1.06	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	.95 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.25	
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....		.81	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.80	
Quebec.....		.78	.75 — .82
Ontario.....		.82	.80 — .85
British Columbia.....		.95	
<i>Holders-On</i>			
Canada.....		.86	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.85	
Quebec.....		.83	.80 — .88
Ontario.....		.87	.85 — .90
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.61	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	
Quebec.....		.56	.55 — .60
Ontario.....		.60	.55 — .65
British Columbia.....		.79	.75 — .85

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.99	.95 —1.10
Quebec.....	.96	.90 —1.00
Ontario.....	1.01	.....
British Columbia.....	1.25	.....
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.90 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.....
Ontario.....	.88	.85 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 —1.15
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.98	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Shipfitters and Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.....
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Welders and Burners</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.88 — .95
Quebec.....	.89	.83 — .95
Ontario.....	.96	.89 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicles			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	41.3	40-45		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assemblers.....			1.07	1.03-1.17
Electricians.....			1.20	1.03-1.28
Inspectors.....			1.09	.98-1.17
Machine Operators.....			1.10	1.03-1.19
Machinists.....			1.13	1.00-1.25
Millwrights.....			1.15	1.03-1.18
Painters and Enamellers.....			1.11	1.03-1.18
Platers.....			1.15	1.13-1.18
Sheet Metal Workers.....			1.17	1.08-1.25
Toolmakers.....			1.35	1.15-1.53
Trimmers.....			1.12	1.03-1.17
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	45.1	40-48		
Canada (Ontario only)—				
Assemblers, Male.....			.83	.71 — .91
Assemblers, Female.....			.59	.44 — .70
Grinders.....			.89	.71 — 1.05
Inspectors, Male.....			.84	.70 — .98
Inspectors, Female.....			.56	.46 — .70
Labourers.....			.73	.60 — .80
Machine Operators, Male.....			.86	.70 — 1.01
Machine Operators, Female.....			.63	.44 — .91
Machinists.....			.88	.70 — 1.12
Millwrights.....			.89	.70 — 1.01
Toolmakers.....			1.08	.86 — 1.26
Welders.....			.90	.80 — 1.00
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.4	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....	
Quebec.....	50.3	45-55		
Ontario.....	45.3	40-50		
Coremakers				
Canada.....			.82	.....
Quebec.....			.58	.47 — .64
Ontario.....			.85	.63 — 1.19

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Craters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.57	.50 — .69
Ontario.....	.67	.51 — .79
<i>Enamellers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
New Brunswick.....	.80	.63 — .90
Quebec.....	.59	.53 — .63
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .98
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.47	.40 — .59
Ontario.....	.62	.55 — .70
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.60 — .90
Ontario.....	.80	.66 — .90
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.10	.85 — 1.30
Quebec.....	.74	.60 — .86
Ontario.....	.92	.75 — 1.05
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.79	.59 — 1.10
Quebec.....	.70	.55 — .90
Ontario.....	.73	.60 — .86
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.63 — .76
Quebec.....	.78	.69 — .88
Ontario.....	.87	.77 — .95
<i>Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
New Brunswick.....	.74	.60 — .84
Quebec.....	.63	.50 — .80
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .85
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.77	.62 — .95
Quebec.....	.58	.48 — .77
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .97

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
			\$
Agricultural Machinery			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada (a).....	45.6	44-60	
<hr/>			
Canada (a)			
Blacksmiths.....			.74
Inspectors.....			.85
Labourers.....			.66
Machine Operators (Metal).....			.87
Machinists.....			.82
Moulders.....			.98
Painters.....			.74
Patternmakers.....			1.02
Sheet Metal Workers.....			.80
Shippers and Packers.....			.80
Woodworking Machine Operators.....			.70

(a) Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.7	.....	
Quebec.....	46.0	44-49		
Ontario.....	44.7	40-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	44.7	44-47		
British Columbia.....	41.2	40-44		
<hr/>				
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.68	.67 — .72
Ontario.....			.57	.50 — .67
Toronto.....			.59	.55 — .62
Prairie Provinces.....			.64	.55 — .65
British Columbia.....			.62	.62 — .65
<hr/>				
<i>Machine Operators</i>				
Canada.....			.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.77	.68 — .90
Ontario.....			.76	.65 — .88
Toronto.....			.76	.70 — .88
Prairie Provinces.....			.76	.73 — .83
British Columbia.....			.79	.70 — 1.00
<hr/>				
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.90	.77 — .90
Ontario.....			.90	.70 — 1.03
Toronto.....			.97	.85 — 1.06

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.96	.89 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.89	.65 — 1.28
Toronto.....	.90	.75 — 1.28
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.70 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.00 — 1.33
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52 — .67
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.55 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.50 — .73
British Columbia.....	.78	.70 — .97
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.52 — .89
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .81
Toronto.....	.81	.73 — .83
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.62 — .81
British Columbia.....	.78	.63 — .89
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.72 — 1.07
Ontario.....	.89	.71 — .98
Toronto.....	.90	.75 — .98
Prairie Provinces.....	.80	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.02	1.00 — 1.15

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)	48.0	44-55
<hr/>		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Cigar Banders and Wrappers, Female.....	.44	.39 — .50
Cigar Makers, Male.....	.56	.35 — .71
Cigar Makers, Female.....	.53	.38 — .64
Cigarette Makers, Female.....	.43	.33 — .60
Packers, Cigarette, Female.....	.40	.28 — .50
Packers, Cigar, Female.....	.45	.37 — .50
Packers, Tobacco, Female.....	.39	.34 — .54
Strippers, Cigar, Female.....	.42	.32 — .46
Tobacco Processors, Male.....	.55	.38 — .71
Tobacco Processors, Female.....	.45	.37 — .54

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Brewery Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.8		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.6		44-54
Quebec.....	48.0		44-48
Ontario.....	42.6		40-48
Prairie Provinces.....	42.6		40-48
British Columbia.....	44.0		
<i>Bottlers</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.54	.50 — .60
Quebec.....		.65	.57 — .72
Ontario.....		.86	.77 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.60 — .94
British Columbia.....		.91	.84 — .94
<i>Cellarmen</i>			
Canada.....		.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	.55 — .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.72	
Ontario.....		.86	.73 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....		.84	.70 — .96
British Columbia.....		.93	.84 — .98
<i>Coopers</i>			
Canada.....		.89	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.93	.83 — 1.00
Ontario.....		.99	.88 — 1.10
Prairie Provinces.....		.80	.60 — .98
British Columbia.....		.91	.81 — .98
<i>Engineers</i>			
Canada.....		.94	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.62	.60 — .65
Quebec.....		.94	.87 — 1.00
Ontario.....		.99	.80 — 1.09
Prairie Provinces.....		.94	.81 — 1.06
British Columbia.....		.96	.78 — 1.08
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....		.79	
Quebec.....		.80	.72 — .83
Ontario.....		.83	.75 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.74	.60 — .82
British Columbia.....		.92	.89 — .98
<i>Kettlemen</i>			
Canada.....		.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.58	.54 — .65
Quebec.....		.73	.68 — .77
Ontario.....		.90	.81 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.65 — .94
British Columbia.....		.96	

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brewery Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.60	.57 — .60
Quebec.....	.81	.76 — .83
Ontario.....	.84	.74 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.84	.68 — .96
British Columbia.....	.93	.89 — .94

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.0	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	48.6	44-56		
Quebec.....	47.8	44-56		
Ontario.....	46.5	40-50		
Prairie Provinces.....	46.1	40-54		
British Columbia.....	47.0	44-48		
<i>Electricians</i>				
Canada.....			.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.87	.69 — 1.00
Quebec.....			.80	.65 — .90
Ontario.....			.97	.79 — 1.05
Prairie Provinces.....			1.05	.90 — 1.19
British Columbia.....			1.11	1.01 — 1.13
<i>Groundmen</i>				
Canada.....			.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.60	.50 — .71
Quebec.....			.56	.53 — .62
Ontario.....			.68	.50 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....			.73	.67 — .82
British Columbia.....			.83	.76 — .85
<i>Linemen</i>				
Canada.....			.86	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.72	.53 — .90
Quebec.....			.76	.64 — .87
Ontario.....			.89	.72 — 1.10
Prairie Provinces.....			1.04	.80 — 1.19
British Columbia.....			1.08	.90 — 1.13
<i>Metermen</i>				
Canada.....			.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.81	.78 — .89
Quebec.....			.83	.69 — .98
Ontario.....			.87	.70 — 1.13
Prairie Provinces.....			.89	.79 — 1.06
British Columbia.....			.96	.....

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Meter Readers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.59	.50 — .76
Quebec.....	.65	.43 — .75
Ontario.....	.82	.63 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.79	.71 — .84
British Columbia.....	.79	.67 — .89
<i>Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.65	.48 — .85
Quebec.....	.84	.61 —1.10
Ontario.....	.93	.75 —1.15
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.68 —1.30
British Columbia.....	.96	.87 —1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS

Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	43.2	.....
Quebec.....	40.6	40-48
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48
Manitoba.....	44.2	44-45
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.52 — .90
Ontario.....	.90	.65 —1.16
Toronto.....	.82	.61 —1.09
Manitoba.....	.84	.78 — .88
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.54	.45 — .63
Ontario.....	.61	.41 — .76
Toronto.....	.67	.37 — .75
Manitoba.....	.47	.43 — .50
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.58 — .97
Ontario.....	.90	.64 —1.16
Toronto.....	.86	.60 —1.18
Manitoba.....	.60	.....
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.45 — .94
Ontario.....	.64	.45 — .88
Toronto.....	.66	.40 — .97
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.65 — .96
Ontario.....	.93	.77 —1.08
Toronto.....	.90	.71 —1.13

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus—Concluded		
Labourers		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.55 — .73
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.55 — .78
Manitoba.....	.52	.50 — .55
Machine Operators		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.63 — .96
Ontario.....	.93	.71 —1.17
Toronto.....	.88	.70 —1.06
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .70
Machinists		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.75 —1.10
Ontario.....	.91	.72 —1.09
Toronto.....	.87	.70 —1.09
Manitoba.....	.82	.80 — .85
Packers and Shippers		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.62 — .85
Ontario.....	.78	.65 — .88
Toronto.....	.76	.63 — .91
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .70
Sheet Metal Workers		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.94	.88 —1.06
Ontario.....	.88	.53 —1.17
Toronto.....	.91	.73 —1.03
Manitoba.....	.81	.73 — .85
Toolmakers		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.80 —1.16
Ontario.....	1.11	.93 —1.29
Toronto.....	1.15	.91 —1.29
Manitoba.....	.90	
Radio Sets and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.8	
Quebec.....	45.0	
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48
Assemblers, Male		
Canada.....	.61	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.59 — .83
Ontario.....	.58	.52 — .67
Toronto.....	.55	.52 — .60

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.52 — .66
Ontario.....	.53	.43 — .72
Toronto.....	.56	.45 — .72
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.82	.69 — .95
Ontario.....	.70	.60 — .82
Toronto.....	.71	.60 — .80
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.56 — .70
Ontario.....	.54	.45 — .70
Toronto.....	.55	.45 — .70
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.97	.79 —1.09
Ontario.....	.90	.66 —1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.85 —1.10
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.64 — .83
Ontario.....	.68	.52 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.60 — .87
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	1.04 —1.34
Ontario.....	1.06	.85 —1.27
Toronto.....	1.10	.95 —1.27

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.4	.....
Quebec.....	48.0	.....
Ontario.....	46.8	44-48
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.83 — .88
Ontario.....	.94	.87 —1.00
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.80 — .92
Ontario.....	.98	.93 —1.05

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Helpers, All Trades</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.64 — .81
Ontario.....	.79	.73 — .84
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.64 — .73
Ontario.....	.73	.70 — .78
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.76 — .98
Ontario.....	.97	.93 — 1.00
<i>Operators, Production</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.69 — .83
Ontario.....	.89	.76 — 1.02
<i>Painters</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.79 — .84
<i>Pipefitters and Steamfitters</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.75 — .94
Ontario.....	.93	.85 — .98
<i>Technicians, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.80 — .87
Ontario.....	.95	.72 — 1.11
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.79 — .94
Ontario.....	.98	.92 — 1.03

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE,
1946

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.....
Halifax.....	.63	.53 — .77
New Glasgow.....	.52	.50 — .60
Sydney.....	.73	.60 — .80
Other Localities.....	.51	.40 — .56
New Brunswick.....	.55	.....
Fredericton.....	.51	.50 — .52
Moncton.....	.49	.44 — .50
Saint John.....	.57	.50 — .60
Other Localities.....	.55	.44 — .70
Quebec.....	.59	.....
Hull.....	.62	.45 — .65
Joliette.....	.50	.43 — .55
Montreal.....	.62	.51 — .72
Quebec.....	.55	.45 — .70
St. Jerome.....	.56	.50 — .60
Shawinigan Falls.....	.65	.50 — .70
Sherbrooke.....	.51	.45 — .58
Trois Rivières.....	.60	.50 — .70
Victoriaville.....	.48	.43 — .50
Other Localities.....	.55	.35 — .70
Ontario.....	.66	.....
Belleville.....	.57	.51 — .65
Brantford.....	.71	.65 — .80
Cornwall.....	.66	.52 — .69
Chatham.....	.68	.57 — .77
Fort William.....	.70	.63 — .76
Galt.....	.60	.50 — .67
Guelph.....	.60	.55 — .65
Hamilton.....	.71	.58 — .78
Kingston.....	.60	.58 — .63
Kitchener.....	.68	.55 — .77
London.....	.59	.55 — .65
Niagara Falls.....	.69	.65 — .74
Ottawa.....	.55	.50 — .65
Orillia.....	.56	.52 — .59
Oshawa.....	.79	.60 — .90
Peterborough.....	.67	.58 — .75
Port Arthur.....	.73	.60 — .76
St. Catharines.....	.70	.59 — .80
St. Thomas.....	.62	.56 — .65
Sarnia.....	.75	.65 — .85
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.76	.64 — .79
Sudbury.....	.60	.....
Thorold.....	.77	.72 — .82
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .77
Welland.....	.67	.62 — .70
Windsor.....	.85	.67 — 1.03
Woodstock.....	.58	.50 — .71
Other Localities.....	.60	.45 — .80
Manitoba.....	.58	.....
Winnipeg.....	.58	.55 — .66
Other Localities.....	.58	.50 — .65

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.....
Regina.....	.67	.50 — .77
Saskatoon.....	.67	.55 — .77
Other Localities.....	.59	.50 — .75
Alberta.....	.63	.....
Calgary.....	.67	.60 — .75
Edmonton.....	.65	.60 — .70
Other Localities.....	.57	.50 — .72
British Columbia.....	.79	.....
New Westminster.....	.82	.78 — .88
Vancouver.....	.79	.68 — .87
Victoria.....	.76	.68 — .82
Other Localities.....	.79	.72 — .85

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
SYDNEY—																
1939.....	.95		.70 — .80	.70	.63 — .75	.80	.70 — .80	.70	.70 — .80	.70	.70 — .80	.70	.35 — .40			
1940.....	.95		.80 — .90	.70	.63 — .75	.80	.70 — .80	.70	.75 — .85	.70	.75 — .85	.70	.35 — .40			
1941.....	.95 — 1.00		.80 — .90	.70	.63 — .75	.80	.70 — .80	.70	.75 — .85	.70	.75 — .85	.70	.35 — .40			
1942.....	.95 — 1.10		.90	.90	.75 — .75	.90	.90	.90	.75 — .85	.90	.75 — .85	.90	.40			
1943.....	1.00 — 1.15		.90 — .95	.90	.75 — .79	.95	.90 — .95	.90	.85 — .95	.95	.85 — .95	.95	.47			
1944.....	1.15		.96	.95	.75 — .90	.95	.90 — .95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.54			
1945.....	1.15		.96	.95	.81	.95	.90 — .95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.53			
1946.....	1.25		1.06	.95	.85	1.05	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.60			
HALIFAX—																
1939.....	1.00		.70	.85	.60	.80	.60	.85	.85	.70	.85	.70	.30 — .40			
1940.....	1.00		.70	.95	.65	.85	.65	.95	.95	.70	.95	.70	.30 — .40			
1941.....	1.10		.80	1.00	.73	.90	.73	.90	.95	.75	.95	.75	.35 — .40			
1942.....	1.10		.80	1.00	.73	.90	.73	.90	.95	.75	.95	.75	.35 — .40			
1943.....	1.15		.85	1.05	.80	.95	.80	.95	1.02½	.80	1.02½	.80	.40 — .45			
1944.....	1.15		.95	1.06	.81	.95	.81	.95	1.02½	.95	1.02½	.95	.50 — .55			
1945.....	1.15		.95	1.06	.81	.95	.81	.95	1.02½	.95	1.02½	.95	.50 — .55			
1946.....	1.27		1.05	1.17	.89	1.15	.89	1.15	1.13	.85	1.13	.93	.52			.60
CHARLOTTETOWN—																
1939.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55	.50 — .60	.40 — .55	.75	.40 — .55	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.30 — .35			
1940.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55	.60	.40 — .55	.75	.40 — .55	.60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.50 — .60	.35			
1941.....	.75		.55	.60	.55	.75	.55	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.35			
1942.....	.75		.55	.60	.55	.75	.55	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.35			
1943.....	.95		.60	.75	.60	.75	.60	.75	.65	.65	.65	.65	.40			
1944.....	.95 — 1.15		.60	.75	.65	.80	.65	.80	.65	.65	.65	.65	.50 — .55			
1945.....	1.15		.60	.75	.65	.85	.65	.85	.70	.70	.70	.70	.50 — .55			
1946.....	1.15		.70	.75	.70	.90	.70	.90	.75	.75	.75	.75	.50			
MONCTON—																
1939.....	.80		.45 — .55	.50 — .60	.55	.80	.55	.60	.60 — .65	.55 — .65	.60 — .65	.55 — .65	.30 — .35			
1940.....	.80		.45 — .55	.60	.60	.75	.60	.65	.75 — .80	.50 — .65	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .35			
1941.....	.80 — .90		.50 — .70	.60 — .65	.55 — .60	.75 — .90	.55 — .60	.60	.70 — .80	.65	.70 — .80	.65	.35 — .40			
1942.....	.90		.65 — .70	.60 — .65	.60 — .65	.75 — .90	.60 — .65	.65	.80	.65	.80	.65	.40			
1943.....	.95		.70 — .75	.60 — .65	.60 — .65	.75 — .90	.60 — .65	.65	.85	.65	.85	.65	.45 — .50			
1944.....	.90 — 1.05		.70 — .80	.81	.60 — .65	.90	.60 — .65	.65	.95	.67	.95	.67	.51			
1945.....	1.05		.76	.81	.63	.90	.63	.90	.90	.70	.90	.70	.52			
1946.....	1.20		.90	.81	.70	1.05	.70	1.05	.90	.75	.90	.75	.56			

SAINT JOHN—

1939.....	.90	.50 — .60	.50 — .65	.50 — .55	.90	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .40
1940.....	.90	.60	.65	.55 — .60	.90	.65 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .40
1941.....	.90	.70	.65	.60	.90	.80	.65	.35 — .40
1942.....	.90	.60 — .70	.75	.60	.90	.80	.65	.40 — .45
1943.....	1.05	.75 — .80	.78	.60	1.05	.85	.65	.45 — .55
1944.....	1.10	.80	.85	.76	1.10	.85 — .95	.75	.50 — .60
1945.....	1.10	.81	.85	.76	1.10	.88	.81	.53
1946.....	1.21	.88	.85	.81	1.21	.90	.81	.55

QUEBEC—

1939.....	.75 — .80	.55 — .60	.55 — .65	.50 — .55	.75	.55 — .65	.55 — .65	.40
1940.....	.80	.60	.60	.55	.80	.65	.60 — .65	.40
1941.....	.85	.65	.65	.60	.85	.70	.65	.45
1942.....	.90	.70	.70	.65	.90	.80	.70	.50
1943.....	1.00	.80	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1944.....	1.00	.80	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1945.....	1.00	.80	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1946.....	1.10	.90	.90	.81	1.10	.90	.90	.65

MONTREAL—

1939.....	.80 — .90	.70	.75	.66	.80	.75	.65 — .75	.40
1940.....	.88	.77	.83	.70	.88	.85	.75	.44
1941.....	.92	.81	.87	.74	.90	.90	.82	.46
1942.....	.97	.86	.92	.79	.95	1.00	.87	.51
1943.....	1.05	.95	1.00	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1944.....	1.05	.95	1.00	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1945.....	1.06	.96	1.01	.86	1.06	1.01	.96	.61
1946.....	1.17	1.06	1.11	.95	1.17	1.11	1.06	.67

OTTAWA—

1939.....	.90 — 1.00	.85	.80	.70	.85	.95	.85	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.00	.85	.80	.70	.85	.95	.85	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.10	.90	.85	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.10	.90	.90	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.50
1943.....	1.15	.95	.95	.85	1.05	1.06 — 1.10	1.00	.55
1944.....	1.16	.96	.95	.85	1.05	1.12	1.01	.56
1945.....	1.16	.96	.96	.86	1.06	1.12	1.01	.56
1946.....	1.25	1.05	1.05	.86	1.16	1.25	1.10	.61

KINGSTON—

1939.....	1.00	.80	.70 — .75	.70	1.00	.70 — .80	.60 — .75	.35 — .40
1940.....	1.00	.85	.75 — .80	.75	1.00	.80	.70 — .80	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.05	.90	.80	.80	1.05	.90	.75 — .80	.40
1942.....	1.05	.90	.80 — .85	.80	1.05	.90	.80 — .90	.45
1943.....	1.05 — 1.11	.95	.85 — .95	.85	1.10	.96	.90	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.11	.96	.85 — .95	.85	1.11	.96	.90	.50 — .66
1945.....	1.11	.96	.85	.85	1.11	.96	.90	.60
1946.....	1.20	1.05	1.05	.95	1.20	1.05	.90	.60

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BELLEVEILLE—																
1939.....	.75	.90	.50	.70	.65	.70	.40	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.55	.70	.30	.40
1940.....	.75	.90	.70	.70	.65	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.60	.70	.30	.40
1941.....	.90		.70		.65	.70	.50	.60	.80	.85	.60	.75	.60	.70	.35	.40
1942.....	.90		.70		.70	.75	.50	.60			.60	.75	.60	.70	.40	.45
1943.....	1.02		.90	.94	.70	.80	.65		1.05		.70	.75	.62	.75	.50	.52
1944.....	1.00	1.15	.90	.95	.70	.80	.70		1.00	1.15	.70	.75	.75	.77	.50	.52
1945.....			.90		.75		.70				.75		.80		.55	
1946.....			.95		.81		.70				.91		.80		.55	
PETERBOROUGH—																
1939.....	.80	.90	.60	.70	.50	.65	.40	.50	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40
1940.....	.80	.90	.60	.70	.50	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40
1941.....	.85	.90	.70	.80	.50	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.55	.75	.35	.45
1942.....	.90	1.10	.75	.85	.50	.80	.50	.65	.80	.85	.70	.85	.63	.85	.40	.50
1943.....	1.18		.75	.85	.61	.85	.52	.67	1.10		.77	.85	.75	.90	.55	.65
1944.....	1.19		.80	.85	.70	.75	.55	.70	1.10		.80	.90	.75	.90	.55	.60
1945.....	1.19		.84		.81		.60				.91		.87		.60	
1946.....	1.35		.91		.81		.70				1.00		.87		.60	
TORONTO—																
1939.....	1.00		.90		1.00		.75		.90		1.00		.93		.35	.50
1940.....	1.05	.95	.95		1.10		.80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.40	.50
1941.....	1.13		1.00		1.10		.85		1.10		1.15		1.08		.40	.50
1942.....	1.14		1.03		1.15		.85		1.10		1.15		1.08		.62	
1943.....	1.18		1.05		1.15	1.17	.96		1.10	1.16	1.16		1.14		.62	
1944.....	1.19		1.07		1.17		.97		1.17		1.17		1.14		.66	
1945.....	1.23		1.11		1.21		.97		1.21		1.17		1.18		.67	
1946.....	1.35		1.20		1.35		1.05		1.30		1.30		1.28		.67	
St. CATHARINES—																
1939.....	.90		.70		.65	.70	.65		.90		.75		.75		.35	.40
1940.....	.90		.80		.65	.70	.65		.80	.90	.75		.75		.35	.40
1941.....	1.00		.90		.65	.70	.70		.80	.90	.90		.90		.35	.45
1942.....	1.00	1.05	.93		.75	.80	.75		1.00		.90		.90		.40	.50
1943.....	1.09		.93	.95	.77	.82	.76		1.05		1.00		1.01		.50	
1944.....	1.11		1.00		.77	.87	.75	.80	1.11		1.01		1.01		.55	.65
1945.....	1.11		1.00		1.00		.81		1.11		1.01		1.01		.62	
1946.....	1.21		1.10		1.00		.81		1.11		1.01		1.10		.62	

HAMILTON—

1939.....	.90	.75	.65	.90	.85	.75	.35 — .45
1940.....	1.00	.80	.70	.80	.70	.60 — .70	.35 — .45
1941.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.00	.95	.90	.35 — .45
1942.....	1.05	.94	.80	1.03	.95	.90	.50
1943.....	1.10	.95 — 1.01	.86	1.02	1.06	1.01	.60 — .65
1944.....	1.17	1.02	.86	1.05	1.07	1.01	.60 — .65
1945.....	1.19	1.05	.86	1.07	1.07	1.04	.65
1946.....	1.30	1.15	.96	1.07	1.20	1.13	.65

BRANTFORD—

1939.....	.90	.70	.50 — .65	.90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .40
1940.....	.90	.70	.50 — .65	.80 — .90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.50 — .65	.80 — .90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .45
1942.....	1.00	.84	.69	1.00	.89	.74	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.05 — 1.09	.90 — .94	.70	1.04	.89	.74 — .81	.55 — .60
1944.....	1.10	.90 — .94	.75 — .80	1.04	.89	.75 — .80	.56 — .65
1945.....	1.10	.93	.....	1.06	.90	.76	.60
1946.....	1.20	.95	.....	1.06	1.00	.76	.65

GUELPH—

1939.....	.80	.60 — .70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .70	.35 — .40
1940.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .70	.35 — .40
1941.....	.80 — .90	.70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .90	.35 — .40
1942.....	.90	.65 — .70	.50 — .60	.85	.80	.....	.45
1943.....	1.06 — 1.10	.80 — .89	.55 — .65	1.00 — 1.05	.80	.....	.55
1944.....	1.10	.85 — .86	.76	1.00 — 1.05	.75 — .90	.....	.60 — .65
1945.....	1.10	.86	.76	1.10	.96	.86	.67
1946.....	1.21	.95	.76	1.15	1.05	.86	.67

KITCHENER—

1939.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50	.80	.60 — .75	.60 — .70	.40
1940.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50	.80	.65 — .75	.60 — .70	.40
1941.....	.85 — .90	.60 — .70	.50	.80 — .85	.80	.70 — .80	.44
1942.....	.90	.70	.60	.80 — .85	.83	.70 — .85	.50
1943.....	1.05	.80 — .85	.65	1.05	.95	.70 — .95	.55 — .60
1944.....	1.06 — 1.10	.80 — .85	.65	1.10	.95	.85 — .95	.55 — .60
1945.....	1.10	.86	.76	1.10	.96	.85 — .95	.62
1946.....	1.15	.95	.76	1.15	1.05	.86	.62

LONDON—

1939.....	1.00	.60 — .75	.55 — .60	1.00	.80	.60 — .70	.35 — .50
1940.....	1.00	.70 — .75	.60	1.00	.80	.60 — .70	.35 — .50
1941.....	1.05	.85	.60	1.00	.90	.70	.35 — .50
1942.....	1.05	.90	.60 — .65	1.05	.93	.70	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.11	.90	.70 — .75	1.10	.96	.70	.50 — .61
1944.....	1.11	.90	.71 — .76	1.11	.97	.70	.55 — .61
1945.....	1.20	.90	.78	.....	.97	.80	.62
1946.....	1.30	1.10	.85	1.20	1.10	.85	.65

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WINDSOR—																
1939.....	1.15		.95		1.15		.60 — .65		.90		1.00		.70 — .85		.55	
1940.....	1.15		.95		1.15		.65		.90		1.00		.75 — .85		.55	
1941.....	1.15		1.05		1.15 — 1.20		.75		.90		1.00		.85		.55	
1942.....	1.20		1.10		1.20		.75 — .80		.90		1.15		.....		.65	
1943.....	1.26		1.13		1.20 — 1.30		.83 — .85		1.06		1.21		1.00 — 1.06		.66 — .70	
1944.....	1.26		1.14		1.26		.86		1.06		1.21		1.06		.71 — .75	
1945.....	1.26		1.18		1.26		.95		1.15		1.25		1.06		.75	
1946.....	1.36		1.23		1.38		1.00		1.25		1.35		1.25		.75	
PORT ARTHUR—																
1939.....	1.10		.55 — .70		.65 — .75		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .75		.35 — .45	
1940.....	1.00		.60 — .70		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .75		.35 — .45	
1941.....	1.00 — 1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.75 — .80		.40 — .45	
1942.....	1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.65 — .70		1.00		.90		.75 — .90		.50	
1943.....	1.20		.78 — .85		.82 — .92		.77		1.00 — 1.10		.90 — 1.00		.90 — .95		.55 — .58	
1944.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.75 — .90		1.10		.90 — 1.00		.90 — .95		.55 — .58	
1945.....	1.20		.90		.95		.....		1.00 — 1.15		1.00		.95		.64	
1946.....	1.20		1.00		1.00		.85		1.15		1.10		.95		.70	
FORT WILLIAM—																
1939.....	1.00		.55 — .70		.65 — .75		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .80		.35 — .45	
1940.....	1.00		.55 — .70		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .80		.35 — .45	
1941.....	1.00 — 1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.75 — .80		.40 — .45	
1942.....	1.15		.70 — .80		.70 — .85		.50 — .60		1.00		.90		.80		.40 — .50	
1943.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.55 — .70		1.00 — 1.10		1.00		.89		.51 — .61	
1944.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.80 — .90		1.10		1.00		.89		.55 — .60	
1945.....	1.20		.90		.95		.85		1.15		1.00		.95		.60	
1946.....	1.20		1.00		1.00		.85		1.15		1.10		.95		.70	
WINNIPEG—																
1939.....	1.10		.85		.85		.70		1.10		.95		.70		.40 — .45	
1940.....	1.10		.85		.85		.70		1.10		.95		.70		.43 — .50	
1941.....	1.15		.95		.95		.75		1.15		1.05		.75		.45 — .50	
1942.....	1.20		1.00		.95		.80		1.20		1.10		.80		.45 — .50	
1943.....	1.20		1.00		1.00 — 1.05		.85		1.20		1.10		.80		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.20		1.00		1.00 — 1.05		.85		1.20		1.10		.82		.52 — .65	
1945.....	1.25		1.05		1.05		.90		1.25		1.15		.85		.63	
1946.....	1.35		1.15		1.15		1.00		1.35		1.25		.90		.63	

BRANDON—

1939.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.33 — .38
1940.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.80	.70	1.00	.95	.70	.40 — .45
1942.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.40 — .45
1943.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.45
1944.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.50 — .55
1945.....	1.10	.90	.93	.85	1.10	1.05	.75	.57
1946.....	1.20	1.00	1.00	.95	1.20	1.15	.85	.57

REGINA—

1939.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	.90	.75	.40
1940.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	1.00	.75	.40
1941.....	1.20	.90	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.75	.45
1942.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.70 — .75	1.00 — 1.10	1.00	.75 — .85	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.25	.95	.95 — 1.05	.76	1.00 — 1.15	1.05	.80 — .90	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.26	.96	1.00 — 1.05	.76	1.06	1.06	.80 — .90	.51 — .56
1945.....	1.26	.96	1.05	.80	1.16	1.06	.86	.53
1946.....	1.35	1.05	1.10	.80	1.16	1.20	.90	.60

SASKATOON—

1939.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.50 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
1940.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.55 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.55 — .75	.70 — .80	.55 — .70	1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .45
1942.....	1.00	.75	.80	.55 — .70	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.....	.40
1943.....	1.05	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.05	1.05	.....	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.05	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.05	1.06	.81 — .85	.50 — .56
1945.....	1.20	.96	.93	.70	1.06	1.06	.81 — .85	.58
1946.....	1.20	.96	.93	.76	1.06	1.06	.81 — .85	.58

CALGARY—

1939.....	1.10	.80	.90	.75 — .80	.90	.95	.80	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.20	.90	.90	.75 — .80	1.10	.95	.80	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.80	1.10	1.05	.90	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.25	.98	1.00	.80 — .85	1.10	1.05	.90	.45 — .50
1943.....	1.25	1.00	1.05	.85 — .95	1.10	1.10	.92 — 1.00	.52 — .64
1944.....	1.25	1.01	1.05	.85 — .95	1.16	1.12	.95 — 1.00	.55 — .65
1945.....	1.25	1.03	1.05	.90	1.16	1.12	.97	.60
1946.....	1.26	1.10	1.06	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.12½	.65

EDMONTON—

1939.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.90	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.90	.45 — .50
1941.....	1.10	.95	.85	.80	1.05	1.10	1.00	.45 — .50
1942.....	1.25	1.00	.80 — 1.00	.85	1.05	1.10	1.00	.50 — .55
1943.....	1.30	1.03	1.05	.85 — .90	1.12 — 1.21	1.15	1.05	.60
1944.....	1.31	1.03	1.05	.90 — .91	1.12 — 1.21	1.16	1.07	.60 — .65
1945.....	1.31	1.03	1.06	.91	1.31	1.16	1.07	.61
1946.....	1.45	1.10	1.15	1.00	1.45	1.20	1.16½	.70

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
VANCOUVER—																
1939.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.75 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1940.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.85 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1941.....	1.23		.75 — .98		.85 — 1.10		.75 — .80		1.00		1.13		1.08		.45 — .55	
1942.....	1.23		.99		1.05 — 1.13		.90		1.00		1.13		1.13		.59	
1943.....	1.29		1.12		1.10 — 1.24		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.60 — .75	
1944.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.65 — .81	
1945.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.10		1.19		1.18		.71	
1946.....	1.45		1.25		1.35		1.10		1.22½		1.35		1.33		.80	
VICTORIA—																
1939.....	1.00		.75 — .80		.60 — .75		.65		.90		.90		.75		.45 — .53	
1940.....	1.13		.75 — .90		.75		.65		.90		.90		.80 — .90		.45 — .53	
1941.....	1.13		.75 — .93		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		.90 — 1.00		.45 — .53	
1942.....	1.13		.95		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		1.00		.59	
1943.....	1.20		1.00 — 1.10		1.05		.95		1.05		1.18		1.05		.65 — .67	
1944.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.95		1.05		1.19		1.18		.65 — .70	
1945.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.96		1.10		1.19		1.18		.68	
1946.....	1.45		1.25		1.21		.96		1.10		1.19		1.18		.68	

TABLE VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1946

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER		
<i>First Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	215.94	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	167.54	147.00—217.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	222.50	190.00—320.00
Pacific Coast.....	206.46	167.41—242.48
<i>Second Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	176.12	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	147.25	130.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	175.91	159.60—207.00
Pacific Coast.....	184.80	167.41—217.48
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	208.78	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	159.83	110.00—217.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	214.56	174.54—257.00
Pacific Coast.....	201.86	177.41—232.48
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	172.20	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	150.29	125.00—188.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	171.90	152.10—192.00
Pacific Coast.....	178.90	152.48—207.48
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	122.57	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	106.99	100.00—141.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	127.24	109.25—160.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	99.95	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	90.65	65.00—134.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	100.59	86.69—110.80
Pacific Coast.....	100.70	87.41—150.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	117.93	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	109.80	95.00—136.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	120.17	107.10—130.50
Pacific Coast.....	107.75	99.98—140.00
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	123.42	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	101.41	84.00—137.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	125.97	112.10—136.10
Pacific Coast.....	114.06	102.41—140.00
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	123.18	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	95.00	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	126.00	112.10—136.10
Pacific Coast.....	113.66	105.90—140.00
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	108.06	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	109.10	96.03—119.25
Pacific Coast.....	102.82	97.41—128.21

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	163.42	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	154.04	135.00—166.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	168.06	155.00—228.00
Pacific Coast.....	146.64	132.48—198.21
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	111.32	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	105.72	92.00—120.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.31	90.00—166.87
Pacific Coast.....	109.53	87.41—138.21
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	170.53	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	152.93	135.00—179.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	172.59	93.75—269.93
Pacific Coast.....	174.53	127.48—213.21
OIL TANKERS		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
First Officers or Mates.....	225.16	189.12—250.00
Second Officers or Mates.....	186.88	160.00—210.00
Second Engineers.....	223.76	154.12—250.00
Third Engineers.....	185.95	160.00—210.00
Seamen and Deckhands.....	116.49	79.12—148.00
Firemen.....	144.62	99.12—150.00
Oilers.....	149.74	104.12—156.00
Wheelmen.....	149.47	99.12—155.00
Watchmen.....	127.77	89.12—132.50
Chief Cooks.....	193.38	170.00—195.00
Second Cooks.....	129.00	.....

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours, work periods depending on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour (a)
	\$
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	.95
Saint John.....	1.12
Quebec.....	.87
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.28
Prince Rupert.....	1.10

Inland Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour
	\$
Longshoremen and Freight Handlers—	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—	
Sorel.....	.70
Trois Rivières.....	.65
Other Ports.....	.68 (b)

(a) Deep Sea vessels only, rates for coastwise vessels being lower. Higher rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

(b) Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor, Point Edward, Sarnia, Port McNicholl, Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates paid for evening and night work.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective June 1, 1946.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>			
Passenger.....	6.01	9.13	268.81—276.06
Freight, Through.....	8.14		
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	4.47	6.82	199.31
Freight, Through.....	6.80		
<i>Baggagemen, Train.....</i>			
	4.58	6.99	204.61—209.73
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....		8.79	
Helpers.....		8.30	
Switch Tenders.....		6.84	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>			
Passenger.....	7.66— 8.66		
Freight, Through.....	8.70—10.62		
Yard.....		8.72—10.04	
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>			
Passenger.....	6.06— 7.26		
Freight, Through.....	6.86— 8.37		
Yard.....		7.28— 8.64	
Hostlers.....		7.50— 8.00	
Hostlers, Helpers.....		6.90	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatchers.....			278.21—305.21
Telegraph Operators.....			175.21—187.21
Agents.....			182.21—199.21
Relief Agents.....			192.21—201.21
Assistant Agents.....			123.21—128.21
Linemen.....			193.21—201.21
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foremen.....		7.30—7.80	
Section Foremen, First Class Yards.....		7.20	
Section Foremen, on Line.....		6.75	
	<i>Per Hour</i>		
	\$		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.70— .74		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.64— .69		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		7.80	
Foremen, Painter.....		7.55	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	.91		
Carpenters.....	.87— .91		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	.86—1.03		
Painters.....	.84— .87		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.74— .87		
Mechanic's Helpers.....	.74		
Pumpmen.....			149.21—155.21
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		7.20	

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Signalmen</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.66	.....	.....
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.68	.....	.....
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (a)</i>			
Mechanics (b).....	1.05	.....	.....
Other Carmen (c).....	.98	.....	.....
Helpers.....	.82	.....	.....
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	1.05	.....	.....
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	1.01	.....	.....
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	.95	.....	.....
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	.88	.....	.....
Coach Cleaners.....	.70	.....	.....
Shop Labourers.....	.66— .68	.....	.....

(a) These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.

(b) Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.

(c) Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VIII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.8	.....	
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario....	48.0	44-60		
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	48.6	44-60		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....	
<i>Electricians</i>				
Canada.....			213.16	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			213.93	176.80—251.30
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			217.00	190.00—250.00
British Columbia.....			207.50	180.00—235.00
<i>Millwrights</i>				
Canada.....			211.67	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			220.00	204.12—250.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			195.00	190.00—200.00
British Columbia.....			203.33	195.00—215.00
<i>Weighmen</i>				
Canada.....			202.98	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			209.96	189.12—230.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			184.20	177.00—190.00
British Columbia.....			199.44	180.00—215.00
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			per Hour .71	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			.70	.65—.75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.65	.61—.66
British Columbia.....			.82	.75—.85
<i>Oilers</i>				
Canada.....			.71	.....
Quebec and Ontario.....			.70	.60—.75
British Columbia.....			.85	.....

Table VIII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAY*

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMEN †	SHOP AND BARN MEN ††	ELECTRI- CIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour †					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK						
	Range		Range			
Canada.....	40 — 63					
Nova Scotia.....	44 — 56		Manitoba..... 44 — 54			
New Brunswick.....	48 — 63		Saskatchewan..... 48			
Quebec.....	44 — 63		Alberta..... 40 — 44			
Ontario.....	44 — 53		British Columbia..... 44 — 48			
NOVA SCOTIA—						
Halifax.....	.81		.92	.62 — .95	.92	.58 — .71
Sydney.....	.74 (a)		.70	.58 — .80	.80	.52 — .58
New Brunswick—						
Saint John.....	.65½		.87½	.52 — .76	.76½	.53
QUEBEC—						
Quebec.....	.70		.82	.56 — .84	.84	.45 — .57
Levis.....	.40		.65	.43 — .75		.38 — .46
Montreal.....	.92 (a)	.85	.88	.62 — 1.01	1.00	.62 — .78
Hull.....	.67		.63	.51 — .74	.71	.50 — .57
ONTARIO—						
Ottawa.....	.73 (a)		.72	.59 — .79	.72	.59 — .66
Cornwall.....	.68		.71	.60 — .75	.73	.52 — .60
Toronto.....	.80 (a)		.93	.64 — 1.08	.90	.67 — .75
St. Catharines.....	.85		.92½	.67 — 1.00	1.00	.64 — .70
Hamilton.....	.77 (a)		.85	.75 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
Kitchener.....		.82 (b)	.91	.93½ — 1.00	1.01½	.68 — .75
Port Arthur.....	.84		1.09	.73½ — .88½		.68½ — .74½
Port William.....	.84		1.09	.73 — .98½	1.05	.73

MANITOBA—						
Winnipeg.....	.87 (a)	.82	1.09½	.62 — .97	.93	.67 — .77
SASKATCHEWAN—						
Regina.....	.81	.....	1.09	.67½ — .85½	.84	.66½
Saskatoon.....	.81	.....	.84½	.61½ — .89½	.95	.60 — .67½
ALBERTA—						
Calgary.....	.85	.....	1.09	.71½ — 1.09	1.09	.60 — .77½
Edmonton.....	.88	.....	1.14½	.71½ — .98½	1.01½	.71½ — .76
BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
Vancouver.....	.85 (a)	.79	1.13½	.68 — .99½	.91½	.68½ — .78½
Victoria.....	.95 (a)	.....	1.13½	.78 — 1.07½	.99½	.69½ — .83½

* The wage rates are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

† Maximum rates based on length of service.

‡ Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

†† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(x) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

(a) Rate applies also to bus operators.

(b) Bus operators: 1943—68 cents, 1944 and 1945—73 cents, 1946—85 cents per hour.

Table VIII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Standard Hours per Week
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.63		49.6
Saint John.....	.65	.63 — .67	45.6
Montreal.....	.48	.40 — .60	55.8
Brantford.....	.61		55.4
Hamilton.....	.61	.55 — .65	51.0
London.....	.60	.55 — .65	53.0
Ottawa.....	.54	.50 — .58	53.6
St. Catharines.....	.62	.60 — .65	58.9
Sudbury.....	.60	.57 — .63	48.0
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .75	48.4
Windsor.....	.68	.64 — .75	53.0
Winnipeg.....	.66	.55 — .89	50.2
Saskatoon.....	.62	.60 — .65	48.0
Regina.....	.62	.61 — .63	47.9
Calgary.....	.60	.57 — .63	44.3
Edmonton.....	.58	.54 — .62	47.8
Vancouver.....	.84	.70 — .92	47.5
Victoria.....	.77	.65 — .90	47.3

TABLE IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1946

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates (a) per Week
	\$
Standard Hours per Week: Male 40-48 with majority at 48.	
Canada—	
Cablemen and Splicers.....	42.25—50.41
Central Office Repairmen.....	36.98—49.88
Linemen.....	31.87—48.21
Operators, Female.....	15.57—23.21
P.B.X. Installers.....	42.09—52.12
P.B.X. Repairmen.....	39.98—52.30
Station Installers.....	38.99—48.60
Station Repairmen.....	37.09—49.21
Supervisors, Female.....	24.53—31.99

(a) Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

TABLE X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1946
(1) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		\$
	Average Males Females	
Halifax.....	44.5 44.7	
Saint John.....	46.2 45.3	
Quebec.....	47.7 44.1	
Montreal.....	44.4 41.5	
Ottawa.....	45.7 42.9	
Hamilton.....	44.5 42.6	
London.....	45.2 41.5	
Toronto.....	43.1 41.7	
Windsor.....	44.2 45.5	
Winnipeg.....	43.7 41.7	
Regina.....	44.3 43.2	
Saskatoon.....	45.3 42.9	
Calgary.....	44.0 42.6	
Edmonton.....	44.5 42.6	
Vancouver.....	42.9 42.2	
Victoria.....	42.5 43.0	
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		27.03
Saint John.....		21.73
Montreal.....		26.18
Ottawa.....		23.41
Hamilton.....		24.65
London.....		22.72
Toronto.....		26.55
Winnipeg.....		26.57
Regina.....		23.96
Saskatoon.....		23.06
Calgary.....		24.73
Edmonton.....		24.83
Vancouver.....		25.95
Victoria.....		25.54
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax.....		32.13
Saint John.....		32.56
Quebec.....		29.28
Montreal.....		33.45
Ottawa.....		28.80
Hamilton.....		31.09
London.....		32.24
Toronto.....		34.40
Windsor.....		28.68
Winnipeg.....		33.40
Regina.....		37.81
Saskatoon.....		29.51
Calgary.....		35.10
Edmonton.....		32.29
Vancouver.....		36.29
Victoria.....		37.70
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		24.64
Saint John.....		20.80
Quebec.....		25.01
Montreal.....		24.23
Ottawa.....		22.20

Table X—(1) WHOLESALE—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>General Office Clerks, Female—Concluded</i>	
Hamilton.....	22.32
London.....	20.54
Toronto.....	24.57
Windsor.....	21.80
Winnipeg.....	20.11
Regina.....	21.71
Saskatoon.....	21.95
Calgary.....	21.85
Edmonton.....	21.56
Vancouver.....	22.72
Victoria.....	23.85
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	23.46
Montreal.....	26.20
Toronto.....	25.21
Winnipeg.....	23.26
Regina.....	26.60
Saskatoon.....	21.33
Calgary.....	22.89
Edmonton.....	23.71
Vancouver.....	27.05
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	28.00
Saint John.....	28.06
Quebec.....	28.45
Montreal.....	29.28
Ottawa.....	27.15
Hamilton.....	30.60
London.....	30.90
Toronto.....	31.50
Windsor.....	32.53
Winnipeg.....	29.68
Regina.....	28.91
Saskatoon.....	29.80
Calgary.....	30.08
Edmonton.....	30.38
Vancouver.....	32.13
Victoria.....	31.15
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	24.69
Saint John.....	21.27
Quebec.....	21.52
Montreal.....	27.85
Ottawa.....	25.37
Hamilton.....	24.63
London.....	20.11
Toronto.....	26.59
Windsor.....	25.00
Winnipeg.....	23.28
Regina.....	23.69
Saskatoon.....	22.91
Calgary.....	23.21
Edmonton.....	22.04
Vancouver.....	25.44
Victoria.....	22.88

Table X—(1) WHOLESALE—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Typists, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	22.13
Saint John.....	18.59
Quebec.....	20.00
Montreal.....	22.88
Ottawa.....	23.82
Hamilton.....	19.91
Toronto.....	23.05
Winnipeg.....	21.24
Regina.....	21.31
Saskatoon.....	20.16
Calgary.....	21.09
Edmonton.....	20.53
Vancouver.....	22.92
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	
Halifax.....	28.20
Saint John.....	29.52
Quebec.....	29.39
Montreal.....	29.86
Ottawa.....	26.75
Hamilton.....	30.36
London.....	30.52
Toronto.....	31.77
Windsor.....	30.73
Winnipeg.....	28.52
Regina.....	30.26
Saskatoon.....	29.83
Calgary.....	29.07
Edmonton.....	29.07
Vancouver.....	36.94
Victoria.....	35.88
<i>Warehousemen</i>	
Halifax.....	27.93
Saint John.....	28.57
Quebec.....	24.44
Montreal.....	28.20
Ottawa.....	24.06
Hamilton.....	27.92
London.....	28.25
Toronto.....	28.67
Windsor.....	28.77
Winnipeg.....	25.45
Regina.....	28.14
Saskatoon.....	26.50
Calgary.....	28.34
Edmonton.....	26.24
Vancouver.....	29.68
Victoria.....	31.21

Table X—(2) RETAIL

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week
		\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	Average Males Females	
Halifax.....	45.8 43.5	
Saint John.....	45.6 43.7	
Quebec.....	47.8 46.0	
Montreal.....	46.0 44.6	
Ottawa.....	45.2 44.5	
Toronto.....	42.1 41.1	
Hamilton.....	45.4 44.4	
London.....	45.2 43.8	
Windsor.....	45.6 43.4	
Winnipeg.....	43.7 39.6	
Regina.....	41.3 42.1	
Saskatoon.....	41.4 41.5	
Calgary.....	41.8 41.3	
Edmonton.....	41.1 41.0	
Vancouver.....	41.9 41.0	
Victoria.....	41.8 40.4	
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		23.95
Saint John.....		20.75
Quebec.....		16.68
Montreal.....		28.30
Ottawa.....		25.58
Toronto.....		25.97
Hamilton.....		27.58
London.....		26.31
Winnipeg.....		23.89
Regina.....		24.36
Saskatoon.....		24.20
Calgary.....		25.64
Edmonton.....		22.88
Vancouver.....		25.88
Victoria.....		24.52
<i>Cashiers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		18.51
Saint John.....		18.40
Quebec.....		17.21
Montreal.....		19.92
Ottawa.....		17.31
Toronto.....		20.59
Hamilton.....		20.49
London.....		20.41
Windsor.....		22.78
Winnipeg.....		20.54
Regina.....		21.75
Saskatoon.....		21.32
Calgary.....		19.63
Edmonton.....		20.01
Vancouver.....		21.89
Victoria.....		19.63
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		15.82
Montreal.....		19.94
Ottawa.....		17.15
Toronto.....		19.05
Hamilton.....		19.12

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Elevator Operators, Female—Concluded</i>	
Winnipeg.....	18.45
Saskatoon.....	19.33
Calgary.....	17.48
Vancouver.....	20.04
Victoria.....	18.07
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>	
Quebec.....	30.14
Montreal.....	27.51
Ottawa.....	27.99
Toronto.....	32.03
Hamilton.....	30.75
Winnipeg.....	34.74
Regina.....	31.36
Calgary.....	27.68
Vancouver.....	31.84
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	18.75
Saint John.....	15.36
Quebec.....	18.21
Montreal.....	18.85
Ottawa.....	18.40
Toronto.....	20.91
Hamilton.....	22.07
London.....	20.06
Windsor.....	18.57
Winnipeg.....	19.88
Regina.....	21.95
Saskatoon.....	20.31
Calgary.....	20.71
Edmonton.....	21.62
Vancouver.....	21.70
Victoria.....	20.49
<i>Janitors, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	23.34
Saint John.....	26.48
Montreal.....	25.48
Ottawa.....	28.86
Toronto.....	29.32
Hamilton.....	29.11
London.....	25.67
Winnipeg.....	30.19
Regina.....	26.90
Saskatoon.....	26.45
Calgary.....	26.95
Edmonton.....	26.83
Vancouver.....	31.23
Victoria.....	25.52
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	22.13
Quebec.....	25.00
Montreal.....	21.75
Ottawa.....	21.38
Toronto.....	23.14
Hamilton.....	21.60
London.....	24.00
Winnipeg.....	21.77

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female—Concluded</i>	
Regina.....	23.69
Saskatoon.....	21.23
Calgary.....	20.27
Edmonton.....	22.86
Vancouver.....	23.50
Victoria.....	20.77
<i>Sales Clerks, Male (a)</i>	
Halifax.....	26.51
Saint John.....	27.20
Quebec.....	26.92
Montreal.....	28.60
Ottawa.....	28.04
Toronto.....	30.37
Hamilton.....	30.92
London.....	32.82
Windsor.....	32.09
Winnipeg.....	34.02
Regina.....	29.35
Saskatoon.....	30.23
Calgary.....	31.14
Edmonton.....	31.69
Vancouver.....	33.88
Victoria.....	29.52
<i>Sales Clerks, Female (a)</i>	
Halifax.....	16.52
Saint John.....	16.47
Quebec.....	14.68
Montreal.....	18.83
Ottawa.....	17.89
Toronto.....	19.82
Hamilton.....	18.27
London.....	19.73
Windsor.....	18.42
Winnipeg.....	19.88
Regina.....	20.12
Saskatoon.....	20.38
Calgary.....	18.82
Edmonton.....	18.62
Vancouver.....	21.14
Victoria.....	18.63
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	29.38
Saint John.....	27.24
Montreal.....	28.04
Ottawa.....	29.07
Toronto.....	31.13
Hamilton.....	30.59
London.....	30.85
Windsor.....	36.06
Winnipeg.....	33.84
Regina.....	30.58
Saskatoon.....	29.65
Calgary.....	30.14
Edmonton.....	29.46
Vancouver.....	32.13
Victoria.....	27.34

(a) Do not include those paid on a commission basis.

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	20.36
Saint John.....	17.01
Quebec.....	16.79
Montreal.....	25.22
Ottawa.....	22.19
Toronto.....	24.62
Hamilton.....	21.39
London.....	20.88
Windsor.....	24.75
Winnipeg.....	24.21
Regina.....	22.22
Saskatoon.....	23.19
Calgary.....	22.78
Edmonton.....	23.88
Vancouver.....	24.04
Victoria.....	20.47
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	
Halifax.....	26.40
Saint John.....	28.11
Quebec.....	24.33
Montreal.....	29.82
Ottawa.....	27.11
Toronto.....	33.31
Hamilton.....	33.72
London.....	28.45
Windsor.....	33.28
Winnipeg.....	32.97
Regina.....	30.47
Saskatoon.....	28.33
Calgary.....	28.89
Edmonton.....	29.52
Vancouver.....	39.04
Victoria.....	35.53
<i>Typists, Female</i>	
Montreal.....	18.29
Toronto.....	20.21
Ottawa.....	19.25
Winnipeg.....	19.50
Calgary.....	19.40
Edmonton.....	20.82
Vancouver.....	20.81
<i>Warehousemen</i>	
Saint John.....	24.63
Quebec.....	24.51
Montreal.....	26.76
Ottawa.....	27.14
Toronto.....	30.79
Hamilton.....	30.11
Regina.....	26.16
Saskatoon.....	26.44
Calgary.....	30.29
Edmonton.....	31.49
Vancouver.....	31.18
Victoria.....	24.17

TABLE XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1946

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(<i>a</i>)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	\$	
Nova Scotia—					
Halifax.....	1780	48	1924 and 2020(<i>i</i>)	.55 — .60	48—54
Sydney.....	1848	56	.....	.59 — .61	48
Glace Bay.....	1908	48	.....	.62½	48
Prince Edward Island—					
Charlottetown.....	1440	48	.....	.34 — .50	48
New Brunswick—					
Saint John.....	1920	56	1750	.58	48
Moncton.....	1799	48	1927	.55 — .64	44
Fredericton.....	1440	56	1680(<i>j</i>)	.55	48
Quebec—					
Montreal.....	2300	48	2400	.55 — .65	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	.52½	44
Quebec.....	1820	84	1846	.54 and .55	44—48
Trois Rivières (<i>b</i>).....	1794	72	1794	.....	48
Sherbrooke.....	1872	72	1872	.50 and .55	48
Hull.....	1694	70	1644	.55	48
St. Hyacinthe (<i>b</i>).....	1800(<i>c</i>)	72	1800(<i>c</i>)	.55	48
Magog.....	1680	60	.....	.54	48
Shawinigan Falls (<i>b</i>).....	1849	56	1849	.59	48
Sorel (<i>b</i>).....	1664	63	1664	.45 — .60	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	.60 and .65	44
St. Johns.....	1560	60	.....	.55	54
Joliette (<i>b</i>).....	1523	70	1523	.46 and .73	48
Cap de la Madeleine (<i>b</i>).....	1690	72	1690	.50	48
Ontario—					
Ottawa.....	2300	48	2110	.55	44
Cornwall.....	1800	48	.....	.55	44
Brockville.....	1600	48	1600	.50	50
Kingston.....	1800	48	1700	.50	48
Belleville.....	1850	48	1593	.50 — .60	44
Peterborough.....	2029	48	2000	.55 — .70	44
Oshawa.....	2050	48	2000	.60 and .66	44
Toronto.....	2295	48	2295(<i>k</i>)	.71 — .76	44—48
Hamilton.....	2161	48	2161	.68½ and .73½	44
St. Catharines.....	2234	48	1983	.65 — .70	48
Niagara Falls.....	2004(<i>d</i>)	48	2019	.63 — .67	48
Brantford.....	2066	48	2066	.65	44
Galt.....	1800	54	1700	.60	44
Guelph.....	.....	.....	1800	.58 and .63	44
Kitchener.....	1950	48	2050(<i>l</i>)	.67½	44
Woodstock.....	1400	51	1600	.....	.....
Stratford.....	1850	48	1763	.60 — .70	44
London.....	2155	48	2079	.58 — .69	45
St. Thomas.....	2178	48	2178	.58 — .68	48
Chatham.....	1700	48	1700	.52 and .57	44—48
Windsor.....	2350	48	.....	.82½	44
Sarnia.....	1974	48	1914	.65 and .70	48
Owen Sound.....	1979	48	1739	.54 — .62	47

Table XI—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	\$	
Ontario—Concluded					
North Bay.....	1980	48	1920	.65	44
Sudbury.....	2100	57	2040	.65	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2044	48	2040	.64½	48
Port Arthur.....	2100(e)	48	1980(e)	.68 and .70	44
Fort William.....	2040(e)	48	1920(e)	.68 and .70	44
Kirkland Lake.....	1980	48	1980	.65	48
Timmins.....	2160	48	2160	.72	44
Manitoba—					
Winnipeg.....	2280(f)	48	2280	.65 and .70	44—48
Brandon.....	1914	48	1692	.48	44
St. Boniface.....	2082	48	2082	.55 and .60	44
Saskatchewan—					
Regina.....	2184(g)	48	2160(m)	.55½	44
Saskatoon.....	2040(h)	48	2100	.....	.....
Moose Jaw.....	2002	48	1822	.56	44
Prince Albert.....	.....	48	1860(n)	.50 and .51	50
Alberta—					
Calgary.....	2214	48	2034(o)	.60 and .71½	40
Edmonton.....	2040	44	2040(p)	.65 — .76	40
Lethbridge.....	1958	48	1920	.60	44
Medicine Hat.....	1860	48	1860	.50 — .60	44
British Columbia—					
Vancouver.....	2280	48	2220	.78	40
Victoria.....	2109	48	2177	.71½ and .77	40
New Westminster.....	2120	48	2118	.74¾	44
Nelson.....	.....	.....	1740	.56½ — .63	44
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1764	.71½	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2100	.78¾	44

(a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven. The following cities in 1946 had the three-platoon system—three 8-hour shifts—Shawinigan Falls, Hamilton, Port Arthur, Fort William, Timmins, Regina, Calgary, Lethbridge and Medicine Hat.

(b) Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

(c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and these employees are not subject to municipal taxes.

(d) Plus 5 cents per day after three years, an additional 3 cents after five years.

(e) Plus \$5 per month after ten years and \$10 after fifteen years.

(f) Plus 10 cents per day after ten years and 20 cents after fifteen years.

(g) Free uniforms plus \$2 per month for each five years.

(h) Uniforms supplied, boot allowance of \$20 per year, free street car transportation to and from work, plus \$2 per month after each five years' service up to 35 years.

(i) Rate for married men.

(j) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

(k) "Interim Remuneration" of \$160 per year in lieu of three-platoon system.

(l) Plus \$7.50 per month after ten years.

(m) Plus \$5 per month after five years.

(n) Work on certain eight listed statutory holidays to be paid for at regular rate.

(o) Plus \$5 per month after ten years, \$10 per month after 20 years. Those with ten years' service are entitled to three weeks' vacation with pay and be paid also for any work on statutory holidays.

(p) Plus \$5 per month after 19 years.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada	48.3	.....	
Maritime Provinces	47.3	45½-50		
Quebec	52.1	48-59		
Ontario	46.6	44-48		
Prairie Provinces	47.4	44-50		
British Columbia	44.0	.....	
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>				
Canada .....			.58	.....
Quebec .....			.51	.44 — .60
Ontario .....			.63	.53 — .75
Prairie Provinces .....			.50	.47 — .58
British Columbia .....			.67	.55 — .75
<i>Sorters, Female</i>				
Canada .....			.36	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.34	.24 — .54
Quebec .....			.35	.32 — .40
Ontario .....			.37	.30 — .44
Prairie Provinces .....			.35	.30 — .45
British Columbia .....			.41	.40 — .42
<i>Starchers, Female</i>				
Canada .....			.37	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.30	.25 — .33
Quebec .....			.37	.35 — .38
Ontario .....			.35	.28 — .40
Prairie Provinces .....			.38	.35 — .40
British Columbia .....			.43	.40 — .45
<i>Washers, Male</i>				
Canada .....			.62	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.57	.50 — .67
Quebec .....			.54	.47 — .68
Ontario .....			.64	.47 — .75
Prairie Provinces .....			.59	.50 — .68
British Columbia .....			.73	.63 — .80
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>				
Canada .....			.37	.....
Maritime Provinces .....			.29	.24 — .36
Quebec .....			.34	.22 — .48
Ontario .....			.37	.30 — .55
Prairie Provinces .....			.35	.30 — .42
British Columbia .....			.43	.40 — .50
<i>Drivers (a)</i>				
Canada			per Week 39.83	per Week
Maritime Provinces			35.20	25.00—47.50
Quebec			40.89	28.00—56.03
Ontario			40.41	30.00—54.00
Prairie Provinces			36.00	28.00—50.95
British Columbia			43.72	28.27—78.62

(a) Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) MEDIUM AND LARGE-SIZED HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

48 for nearly all hotels covered by table except in British Columbia where most employees are on a 44-hour week.

Occupation	NO MEALS		THREE MEALS	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Chambermaids (a).....	91.00	73.00—110.00	55.00	48.00— 61.00
Cooks, Male.....	177.00	143.00—195.00	154.00	134.00—174.00
Dishwashers, Male (b).....	101.00	82.00—123.00	89.00	68.00—102.00
Dishwashers, Female (c).....	89.00	74.00—105.00	79.00	50.00— 90.00
Elevator Operators, Male.....	102.00	78.00—130.00	81.00	60.00—115.00
Elevator Operators, Female.....	99.00	71.00—127.00	.....	.....
Laundry Workers, Female (per Hour)	.512	.42— .57	.....	.....
Room Clerks, Male.....	158.00	117.00—193.00	116.00	87.00—132.00
Stenographers and Typists.....	125.00	100.00—142.00	106.00	75.00—127.00
Telephone Operators, Female.....	101.00	79.00—119.00	85.00	65.00—104.00
Waiters, Male.....	.....	.....	88.00	50.00—103.00
Waitresses.....	87.00	74.00—106.00	76.00	52.00— 97.00

(a) A substantial number with both room and meals averaged \$69.00.

(b) Fairly large group with one meal averaged \$115.00—for another group with two meals the average was \$82.00.

(c) Average for an appreciable number with two meals was \$81.00.

Table XI—(4) GARAGES (AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS)

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.83	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.....	.....
Halifax.....	.73	.60 — .80	49 — 50
Truro.....	.68	.60 — .70	58
New Glasgow.....	.63	.50 — .75	54
Sydney.....	.79	.75 — .85	48
New Brunswick.....	.69	.....	.....
Fredericton.....	.67	.57 — .70	54
Moncton.....	.68	.66 — .70	49
Saint John.....	.71	.70 — .75	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.78	.....	.....
Montreal.....	.81	.65 — .98	49 — 60
Quebec.....	.73	.65 — .80	49 — 54
Sherbrooke.....	.72	.62 — .82	49
Hull.....	.75	.65 — .85	49
Trois Rivières.....	.66	.56 — .75	49 — 54
Ontario.....	.82	.....	.....
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.87	.80 — .90	48
Hamilton.....	.77	.73 — .80	48
London.....	.76	.67 — .87	44 — 49
Ottawa.....	.78	.58 — 1.02	48
Sudbury.....	.83	.70 — .90	48
Toronto.....	.86	.70 — .99	44 — 48
Galt.....	.69	.65 — .72	49
Brantford.....	.74	.67 — .79	45 — 48
Oshawa.....	.76	.63 — .88	48
Peterborough.....	.77	.68 — .85	48
St. Catharines.....	.81	.75 — .90	48 — 54
Timmins.....	.84	.75 — .90	48
Belleville.....	.73	.60 — .90	48
Windsor.....	.89	.75 — 1.00	44 — 48
Cornwall.....	.71	.60 — .83	49
Kingston.....	.84	.72 — .93	48
Kirkland Lake.....	.89	.68 — .96	48
Kitchener.....	.77	.65 — .85	45 — 49
Niagara Falls.....	.81	.70 — .95	48 — 54
Sarnia.....	.79	.70 — .88	48
Manitoba.....	.76	.....	.....
Brandon.....	.69	.60 — .77	49 — 54
Winnipeg.....	.77	.65 — .92	49 — 54
Saskatchewan.....	.79	.....	.....
Moose Jaw.....	.81	.75 — .87	48
Regina.....	.81	.65 — .92	47 ³ / ₄ — 49
Saskatoon.....	.76	.70 — .82	48 — 49
Alberta.....	.90	.....	.....
Calgary.....	.93	.80 — 1.00	43 ¹ / ₂ — 49
Edmonton.....	.91	.75 — 1.02	44 — 49
Lethbridge.....	.80	.73 — .90	44 — 48
Medicine Hat.....	.83	.75 — .90	48
British Columbia.....	.98	.....	.....
New Westminster.....	.97	.80 — 1.00	44
Prince Rupert.....	.96	.85 — 1.00	44
Vancouver.....	1.00	.....	44
Victoria.....	.95	.80 — 1.00	44 — 45

**Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS,
BY INDUSTRY, 1946**

Note.—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Construction, Trade and Service are weighted averages while those for Logging, Mining and Transportation are pre-dominant hours. Office employees are not included.

Industry	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging—										
Eastern (Ontario and East).....	48—60 with 75 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.									
Western Canada										
Prairie Provinces.....	48—60 with 75 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.									
British Columbia.....	40—48									
Mining—										
Coal Mining.....	40, 47 & 48							48.0	48.0	40, 44, 48
Metal Mining.....	Underground 48; Surface and Mill 48—50.									
Manufacturing—										
Primary Textile Products.....	48.7		49.1	50.1	49.5	47.3	47.1		47.8	43.7
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	48.2		50.0		48.1	48.0				
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	48.9		48.8	50.1	50.9	47.6	48.6		48.0	43.6
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	47.9		46.5		50.2	46.2	42.5		44.8	43.9
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	50.3				50.5	48.0				
Clothing.....	41.8		43.4	44.0	42.0	41.4	41.6		44.0	41.5
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.3		40.0		41.4	40.9	40.0		44.0	40.7
Work Clothing.....	45.1		46.3	44.0	47.0	44.2	43.3		44.0	40.7
Men's Shirts.....	44.2				45.3	43.3				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.2				40.3	40.1	40.0			42.5
Dresses.....	41.8				41.8	41.9				
Rubber Products.....	43.6				50.3	47.7				
Pulp and its Products.....	47.7		48.0	48.0	48.3	48.0	48.0			44.0
Paper Boxes.....	46.9		47.1	44.3	49.5	40.1	44.3		45.0	44.0
Printing and Publishing.....	45.4	43.1	45.4	42.9	44.0	43.1	44.0	43.8	43.7	42.6
Newspaper Printing.....	44.5	43.1	45.7	42.0	47.2	43.0	45.8	45.9	45.0	43.0
Job Printing and Publishing.....	42.4		44.8	44.1	41.2	43.2	42.8	40.3	40.2	41.9

Lumber and its Products.....	48.5	45.0	52.2	53.8	54.9	48.0	46.4	49.7	49.5	43.9
Sawmill Products.....	49.0	45.0	54.9	55.5	58.3	52.2	48.9	53.3	55.1	44.0
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.	49.0	45.0	50.3	51.1	53.4	47.0	45.8	47.0	45.9	44.0
Furniture.....	47.6	45.0	48.8	50.0	51.6	46.5	45.7	47.0	42.7	42.3
Edible Plant Products.....	48.4	45.0	52.5	51.0	50.5	47.7	46.7	48.1	47.8	48.3
Flour.....	48.6	45.0	49.8	51.5	57.0	47.9	47.5	47.5	47.5	48.0
Bread and Cake.....	47.7	45.0	49.0	49.4	49.4	47.6	46.2	48.7	46.8	41.7
Biscuits.....	49.0	45.0	49.0	49.6	52.6	47.0	45.0	47.0	44.0	44.0
Confectionery.....	49.0	45.0	44.0	45.0	45.8	47.0	44.4	47.0	40.0	44.0
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned..	49.3	45.0	56.2	60.0	52.7	48.0	46.7	47.0	54.0	50.2
Fur Products.....	42.7	45.0	45.0	41.5	44.0	41.3	40.4	42.2	40.3	40.3
Leather and its Products.....	47.6	45.0	48.0	47.8	48.9	46.5	48.0	48.0	44.0	44.0
Leather Tanning.....	48.1	45.0	48.0	47.8	51.5	47.7	48.0	48.0	44.0	44.0
Boots and Shoes.....	47.4	45.0	48.0	47.8	48.7	45.1	45.1	44.7	43.4	40.9
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products).....	45.7	49.9	44.0	.....	48.9	45.9	45.5	45.2	44.8	44.1
Iron and its Products.....	45.1	45.8	46.7	45.7	47.0	44.5	46.7	44.7	43.4	40.9
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	46.9	45.8	48.1	.....	48.0	46.0	50.0	45.1	42.1	44.0
Foundry and Machine Shop.....	40.6	44.0	45.3	50.7	49.5	46.0	47.5	45.1	42.1	41.6
Machinery (other than Electrical).....	46.1	45.8	43.3	44.0	47.3	45.8	45.5	44.0	45.9	42.5
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	45.8	45.8	45.8	44.0	48.2	46.7	48.0	44.0	44.0	41.1
Aircraft.....	44.8	44.4	44.7	44.0	46.1	44.0	45.1	48.0	44.0	40.1
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	44.4	44.4	44.7	44.0	46.2	45.5	46.5	44.0	44.0	40.1
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.....	41.4	44.4	44.7	44.0	46.6	41.3	46.5	44.0	44.0	40.1
Automobile and Truck Equipment and Parts.....	45.1	45.0	48.0	48.0	47.4	45.1	47.0	46.0	46.0	41.5
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	40.4	51.0	48.0	48.0	50.3	45.3	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Agricultural Machinery.....	45.0	51.0	48.0	48.0	56.7	45.3	44.0	44.0	44.0	41.2
Sheet Metal Products.....	44.7	51.0	48.0	44.0	46.0	44.7	45.0	44.0	44.0	41.2
Tobacco Products.....	48.0	44.0	48.2	48.2	48.2	47.5	44.2	44.0	40.0	44.0
Beverages (Brewery Products)...	44.8	44.0	44.0	50.8	48.0	42.6	44.2	44.0	40.0	44.0
Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	47.0	44.0	48.2	50.3	47.8	46.5	46.7	46.3	44.9	47.0
Electrical Products.....	43.4	44.0	48.2	50.3	47.8	46.5	46.7	46.3	44.9	47.0
Radio Sets and Parts.....	44.8	44.0	48.2	50.3	47.8	46.5	46.7	46.3	44.9	47.0
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	43.2	44.0	48.2	50.3	47.8	46.5	46.7	46.3	44.9	47.0

Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS BY INDUSTRY—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Construction (1945 Hours).....	45.8	.....	45.5	46.9	45.1	47.1	45.4	46.2	46.3	42.8
Transportation, Storage and Communication—										
Transportation and Storage										
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....										
Hours on duty, except when in port, in Atlantic and Pacific Coastwise trade were eight per day (three watches of eight hours) 56 hours per week for most employees. Hours for Steward's Department employees were not to exceed eight in a spread of twelve hours. On Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River, the hours for most employees were eight per day, 56 per week.										
Steam Railways										
48 (except Locomotive shops with 44) in all provinces.										
Electric Street Railways.....	40.0—63.0	.....	44.0—56.0	43.0—63.0	44.0—63.0	44.0—53.0	44.0—54.0	48.0	40.0—44.0	44.0—48.0
Grain Elevators.....	47.8	.....	.....	48.0	54.9	47.8	47.7	48.6	48.0	44.0
Motor Transport (Local).....	49.6	.....	.....	45.6	55.8	49.1	50.2	47.9	46.5	47.5
Communication—Telephone.....	42.1	48.0	44.0	44.0	42.3	41.3	44.0	.....	44.0	40.2
Trade—										
Wholesale.....	44.3	48.2	45.3	46.3	44.6	44.3	43.6	44.8	44.2	43.2
Retail.....	45.1	43.9	46.5	46.7	47.3	44.8	47.5	41.9	41.7	42.6
Service—										
Laundries.....	48.3	50.0	47.4	47.2	52.1	46.6	47.4	48.0	47.0	44.0
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	48.3	48.0	51.1	52.0	50.7	47.8	50.2	48.2	46.5	44.0

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1946

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15			May 15			August 15		
	DAILY		MONTHLY	DAILY		MONTHLY	DAILY		MONTHLY
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	2.93	3.84	57.24	3.25	4.15	71.36	4.04	4.95	75.28
Prince Edward Island.....	2.39	3.11	49.54	2.53	3.28	55.76	2.62	3.38	55.76
Nova Scotia.....	3.06	3.92	61.23	3.08	3.99	70.39	3.24	4.11	67.45
New Brunswick.....	3.31	4.31	80.71	3.33	4.11	76.98	3.56	4.44	78.61
Quebec.....	2.89	3.79	62.68	3.10	3.96	68.94	3.46	4.36	74.48
Ontario.....	3.04	3.93	57.06	3.29	4.19	64.80	3.62	4.55	68.40
Manitoba.....	2.64	3.54	49.88	3.24	4.25	68.75	4.71	5.66	77.50
Saskatchewan.....	2.45	3.56	49.87	3.43	4.49	77.24	4.71	5.69	82.99
Alberta.....	2.76	3.65	60.25	3.45	4.43	76.16	4.37	5.17	80.02
British Columbia.....	3.56	4.50	70.59	3.80	4.74	79.60	4.42	5.26	82.63

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1946—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the latest Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates — 1945, 1946 and 1947

Average wage rates paid to farm help in Canada are higher than at any time since comparable statistics became available in 1940. Scarcity of labour and the maintenance of a high level of farm income have been important factors contributing towards the continuing rise in farm wage rates. Except in the case of monthly wages with board, Saskatchewan wage rates were the highest among the provinces. On the other hand wage rates in Prince Edward Island were the lowest. The average rates for Canada as reported at August 15, 1947, were \$4.13 per day and \$82.75 per month where the employer provided the board as compared with rates of \$4.04 and \$75.28, respectively, at the same date a year ago. Where the employee provided his own board, the average rates were \$5.17 per day and \$109.03 per month as against \$4.95 and \$100.62, respectively, as reported at August 15, 1946.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-47

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03

Table 2.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER DAY AS AT AUGUST 15, 1945, 1946 AND 1947

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.55	2.62	2.67	3.36	3.38	3.54
Nova Scotia.....	3.43	3.24	3.57	4.21	4.11	4.36
New Brunswick.....	3.52	3.56	3.77	4.32	4.44	4.69
Quebec.....	3.22	3.46	4.03	4.12	4.36	4.90
Ontario.....	3.46	3.62	3.70	4.36	4.55	4.96
Manitoba.....	3.97	4.71	4.54	4.98	5.66	5.46
Saskatchewan.....	4.00	4.71	4.83	4.85	5.69	5.99
Alberta.....	4.04	4.37	4.45	4.94	5.17	5.60
British Columbia.....	3.85	4.42	4.73	4.64	5.26	5.75
Canada.....	3.55	4.04	4.13	4.50	4.95	5.17

**Table 3.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15,
1945, 1946 AND 1947**

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	52.59	55.76	55.50	76.25	77.96	75.16
Nova Scotia.....	69.15	67.45	72.44	91.44	91.57	101.00
New Brunswick.....	80.63	78.61	86.88	103.46	103.17	107.63
Quebec.....	68.83	74.48	84.02	92.36	98.41	109.58
Ontario.....	64.34	68.40	74.29	87.39	92.40	99.48
Manitoba.....	74.84	77.50	80.55	97.76	102.81	102.59
Saskatchewan.....	77.31	82.99	89.23	101.92	111.13	116.06
Alberta.....	77.19	80.02	84.69	111.00	106.66	113.57
British Columbia.....	76.56	82.63	86.25	102.92	105.56	117.81
Canada.....	71.68	75.28	82.75	97.22	100.62	109.03

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Wage rates, salaries and
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